

# The Nebraska Democrat

ESTABLISHED 1884

WAYNE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA, THURSDAY, MAY, 10, 1923.

\$1.50 PER YEAR

## LELAND W. HOLTZ DIES AT LINCOLN

Many Wayne people were saddened Saturday by news of the death of Leland, son of Alex Holtz, which came unexpectedly at Lincoln, where he had been ill with pneumonia, and was convalescing, and reported to be improving daily when a sudden change caused a hurried call to be sent to his father that he was sinking fast, the heart apparently giving out.

Leland W. Holtz was born October 24, 1901, and died May 5, 1923, at the age of 21 years, 6 months and 11 days. He attended Wayne High school and from which he graduated; attend the State Normal two summers, and then entered the university at Ann Arbor, Michigan, to take the engineering course. He remained there two years and decided to attend the university at Lincoln to be closer home.

His mother passed away three years ago, since which time he has made his home with his sister, Mrs. Arthur Norton. He had just accepted a position with Woods Construction company at St. Louis, expecting to take up the work the week he was taken sick. A good, honest and loving young man; always thoughtful of others, he leaves to mourn his loss his father, Alex Holtz and his sister and family of this place, his brother, Dr. Kenneth J. Holtz of Seattle, Washington, Mrs. Marie Williams of Omaha and many other relatives and friends. His loving and happy life will be missed by all who knew him.

The funeral was from the Arthur Norton home Wednesday afternoon, conducted by Rev. Francis Allen of the Baptist church and burial was in the family lot at the Wayne cemetery.

## NORTHEAST NEBRASKA HIGH SCHOOL MEET TOMORROW

Friday will witness a gathering of the high school pupils to compete for championship in the following events which come in the following order:

Baseball between Randolph and Emerson 10:00 a. m.

Girls basketball, Wakefield-Plainview 1:00 p. m.

Track Events

100 Yard Dash, Preliminaries begin at 2:00 p. m.

800 Yard Dash 2:15 p. m.

100 Yard Finals 2:30 p. m.

120 High Hurdles, Preliminaries 2:45 p. m.

440 Yard Dash 3:00 p. m.

120 High Hurdles, Finals 3:15 p. m.

220 Yard Dash, Preliminaries 3:30 p. m.

220 Low Hurdles, Preliminaries 3:45 p. m.

220 Yard Dash, Finals 4:00 p. m.

800 Yard Relay 4:30 p. m.

Field Events

Pole Vault 2:00 p. m.

High Jump 2:30 p. m.

Broad Jump 3:00 p. m.

Shot Put 2:00 p. m.

Discus Throw 2:30 p. m.

Schools Represented

The following schools will have representatives here, a total of 112 contestants besides the ball teams: Allen, Bloomfield, Crofton, Dakota City, Emerson, Lyons, Newcastle, Norfolk, Osmond, Plainview, Randolph, Tekamah, Wakefield, Wayne, Walthill, South Sioux City.

The grounds at the normal have been but in the best of condition, and arrangements are better than ever for comfort of spectators.

## GREATER WAYNE CLUB MEET MONDAY EVENING

Monday evening, the 14th is the next meeting of the Greater Wayne Club, at the library basement, and the president tells us that at that time the road signs are to be ready for delivery in quite a quantity, so that plans for their placing may be finally made. These signs should be of great value to the tourist, and a real aid in directing the traveler to the best town on the map.

There will be several other important matters for consideration also, and the members should make it a point to be present.

My line of wash dresses for both women, misses and children are the most pleasing collection I have been able to get for the ladies here. A fine line of middles are now here, says Mrs. Jeffrey, adv.

Fortner wants your eggs—adv.

## LEARNING ABOUT GROCERIES

Don Fitch, Albert Laders and Paul Kelly of the Aherns Grocery department accompanied A. W. and J. J. Ahern to Norfolk Tuesday night to enjoy an instructive talk on the grocery business given by J. H. Miller of the Sprague, Warner Co., of Chicago. The object of this lecture was to familiarize the merchants who handle the Sprague Warner groceries with the merits of the goods and give them ideas concerning the modern methods of selling which are in practice in the best stores of the country. Mr. Miller produced statistics to show that there are too many stores and that many of them will eventually be retired and that the ones to survive will be those who deliver the most service and merchandise for the purchaser's money.

The merchant must become a student—he must know his goods in order to buy to the best advantage and in order to help his customers buy so that they get the most for their money. He must study stock keeping and selling methods in order to keep expenses down. Many helpful ideas along this line were given by Mr. Miller who has made a town in every state in the union observing how the most successful store operate. The information was highly appreciated by the merchants and customers of Sprague Warner from several surrounding towns.

## DEATH OF GEORGE PICKERING

(Contributed)  
George Pickering was born in Flecknoe, England, May 9, 1923 and died at Wayne, Nebraska, May 4, 1923, aged 91 years, 11 months and 25 days.

In his early manhood he was united in marriage to Miss Mary Anna Watson, establishing his first home in his native land where two children, a daughter, Mona and a son, John were born.

Sometime later Mr. and Mrs. Pickering decided to leave the land of their birth and make a new home in America. Their first great loss came while they were crossing the ocean, the little girl being buried at sea.

After arriving in this country Mr. and Mrs. Pickering came to Iowa City, Iowa, where they lived for more than 50 years. Here Mr. Pickering soon established a flourishing business in queensware in which the son John took an active interest.

In Iowa two other children William and Louise came to bless the home.

When Mrs. Pickering died in August 1913, Mr. Pickering came to Wayne to live with his daughter, Louise (Mrs. J. J. Williams.) Being even at that time, in advanced age, Mr. Pickering has lived a quiet, retired life confining his interests largely to the enjoyment and care of his daughter's home. Mrs. Williams is the only surviving member of the family, her brother John having died in December 1911 and William in March 1923.

Mr. Pickering was a lifelong and consistent member of the Episcopal church. During his residence in this city Mr. Pickering has won the respect and love of all who met him. His spirit of hospitality, his genial character and his appreciation of the good and the beautiful, all made for him a warm and welcome place in the hearts of his many friends.

The funeral service was from the home Saturday and the body, accompanied by his daughter, was taken to the old home at Iowa City for burial. Mrs. Williams has the sympathy of many friends in the loss of father.

## BUILDING BIGGER

Wm. Piepenstock is making more room for work by raising the storage building he had at the rear of his harness shop, putting a good foundation under same, and flooring it with concrete. When completed he will have a place in which a car or two may be driven while undergoing repairs to the top. Mr. P. has an increasing business in this line of work, and is making room to handle it to better advantage without encroaching on the floor space of his harness shop.

## PURE ICE BEST

By pure ice we mean an ice so made that it may be used in any or all iced drinks without endangering the health—so clean without and within that it does not fill and clog refrigerator drains or the ice box. There is a satisfaction in using pure, clean ice. Our plant is easy of access, and open day and night.

Wayne Ice Co. Phone 29—adv.

## CARROLL FIRST NATIONAL BANK CLOSES DOORS

Monday morning the doors of the First National Bank of Carroll were not opened to the public, and Wm. Hanekney of Norfolk was placed in charge of the bank. This bank is capitalized at \$50,000 and claimed a surplus of \$25,000 in their advertising a year ago. Daniel Davis is president and L. W. Carter cashier. Withdrawal of deposits and failure to make collections are given as reasons for the failure to open.

It is said that efforts are being made to re-organize, as they may do within the 30 day allowed for such procedure. It would seem that in a rich productive community such as is the Carroll vicinity there should be wealth sufficient to finance several banks for \$50,000 each, and there undoubtedly is ample wealth, the accumulations of many years of hard toil and strict economy of the thrifty farmers of that vicinity, than which there are none better; but it is not such as may be converted into a circulating medium quickly in times like these. This failure, in spite of the great effort made to prevent such culmination is going to prove a severe loss to the community. Whether due to unwise investments or not, that such a calamity can be brought upon a community indicates a condition which no one should have been permitted to bring about. Inflation and deflation of the money by gamblers, unconstitutionally permitted by the government, many think one cause of financial ills.

## WHO IS FOR ALL HOME BASE BALL TEAM?

We do not see why Wayne, and also a lot of other towns for that matter might not have an "All at Home" team for ball. There will be a chance to meet for practice Sunday afternoon, and it is hoped that as many of the players as favor such a plan will get together and talk organization. Wayne has the material, and with practice can develop a near professional. It is not, we think, the best way to encourage the home player to organize and pay a fat salary to some outsider and expect the home members of the team play for exercise and pay their own expenses.

Besides, if we have an all home team, and they make a winning, we have a right to be proud of them. But if it won by outside hired talent, it is only because we had the price to pay, and that is no credit to the town. Let's develop some real players right here—perhaps they will be called to take the place of "Jack" when he fades from the lime light on the cartoon page.

We will expect all ball players from the country as well as from the town who want to try and make the team, to be present Sunday afternoon at the ball park at 2:30. COME.

## LEGION AUXILIARY NOTES

The American Legion Auxiliary will meet May 16, at 7:30 p. m. in the Legion rooms, when plans for memorial day will be completed. All members are requested to be present.

The box for the Bellview hospital will be packed Saturday May 12, at the home of Mrs. Henry Korff. The poppy sale will be held Saturday May 19, with headquarters in the American Legion hall. The sale of these flowers, will serve double purpose, the first, the sentiment they create which must not die. Second the good the Auxiliary will do with the proceeds in helping to carry on hospital and welfare work, and the upkeep, and decorating of graves. Anyone wishing to purchase these poppies for window decorating or for decoration day call Mrs. Galley or Miss Margaret Pryor.

## A LAWLESS, COWARDLY ACT

Sunday night some one, or more placed a telephone pole across Main street not far from the college, and it was struck by a car, but so far as we learn no one hurt or serious damage. But worse than that, a man-hole cover near the same place was removed, and directly along comes a man in a new car, and bump. The tire and casing, valued at about \$12.50, were ruined. It might have been worse. It should be worse for those doing such trick—and if it is not a penitentiary offence it should be. Public highways are for the public, and should be protected.

## E. E. Frame from Villisca, Iowa,

was Wayne visitor today, calling on old friend, J. B. Wallace.

## WAYNE COUNTY FAIR PROGRESS SHOWN DAILY

Of late no great amount of noise has been made as to the coming fair at Wayne this fall, but the directors, officers and committees have been moving nearer, step by step. At a board meeting last evening the reports show that the sale of stock is progressing. That plans have been perfected to have city water piped to the grounds, and that city lights and the accompanying power will follow. The grounds, under direction of Wm. Lessman have been cleaned, and a seeded made, ready and seeding to grass is now under way.

Next week the state engineer will be at Wayne and lay out the grounds according to the most approved and best arrangement possible, and set stakes for some of the first buildings to be erected. As the plans were discussed last evening the agricultural hall will be the first erected, and others to follow to the extent that the money from the sale of stock will permit; for it is decided not to make debts for the buildings; which is wise, for then you eliminate the interest charge, which in a few years adds greatly to the cost of improvements.

The Democrat is glad indeed to receive such favorable report of forward movement of this enterprise.

## J. H. MITCHELL TALKS OF THE EARLY DAYS

J. H. "Ham" Mitchell from Wakefield was a Wayne visitor Tuesday, and called at the Democrat office for a little chat, and to keep the "old rag" coming to his address for the rest of the year at least. Looking backward, he said that the Democrat had been coming to him since it started as the Review, at LaPorte in 1880. For a time it sailed under the name of Gazette, and then as the Wayne County Democrat, and a little later as the "Nebraska Democrat," when Goldie was at the helm. Mr. Mitchell was a great admirer of Editor Goldie because he was outspoken with his pen, saying what he thought, regardless of who the pen thrust hit.

Mr. Mitchell remarked as he let the money slide into the editor's hand that subscription accounts were so small that they were often neglected, people not thinking that many small accounts total a considerable sum of money, and that no doubt people neglected more thru carelessness than any other cause to keep the printer paid promptly. From the way he reasoned, one might think he had been in the game. Bue he is observing.

## W. C. T. U. ELECTION

The W. C. T. U. met with Mrs. Wm. Gildersleeve Friday, with Mrs. Mae Young, assistant hostess and Mrs. S. A. Lutgen leader. Mrs. C. O. Mitchell led devotions; Mrs. Gamble Johnson sang two beautiful solos; Mrs. Lutgen read a paper on "Training of Parents," the paper was greatly enjoyed. Mrs. Geo. Fortner and Mrs. W. C. Fox gave a very good report of the Regional conference held at Norfolk, April 26 and 27; Joe Lullgren played a very pleasing violin solo. He was accompanied by Mrs. Mae Young on the piano; David Young played a piano solo.

Election of officers resulted as follows: Mrs. C. O. Mitchell, president; Mrs. Mae Young, vice-president; Mrs. E. B. Michael, secretary; Mrs. Wm. Beckenhauer, treasurer. The following resolutions were adopted:

"Resolved that we are deeply grateful to the pastors of the Wayne churches, and the members of the church boards, who made it possible for the two splendid services, held under the auspices of the W. C. T. U. during the past year; especially do we feel grateful to Rev. John Grant Shick, of the Methodist church for his inspiring lecture, "The Passing of America's Uncrowned Queen"; we thank everyone outside of the W. C. T. U., who in any way aided in making our programs a success; the editors of our local papers who so generously gave of their space for publicity. We appreciate and are deeply grateful for these various aids to our work for better womanhood and manhood. Therefore, be it further resolved by the W. C. T. U. that we express our appreciation of these favors and request our secretary to enter these resolutions and to publish them."

Signed, Wayne W. C. T. U.

Mrs. C. B. Ellis left this morning for Lincoln where she will spend a short time visiting with relatives.

## THE BIBLE CIRCLE STUDY

Mrs. Fred Benshoof entertained the Bible Study Circle Tuesday afternoon. The regular Sunday school lesson was followed by a report from Mrs. Edwin B. Young of the World's Fundamental Conference held this year at Ft. Worth, Texas.

The sessions of this notable Conference were held in the first Baptist church which claims the largest Sunday school in the United States if not in the world. The pastor, Dr. Frank Norris, known throughout the country as the "Texas Tiger," was a genial and enthusiastic host and the great church plant was wide open to the hundreds of guests coming from every state in the union, Canada and England, China, and the near east, to hear what men of learning and scholarship had to offer in defense of the inspired and holy Word of God which has been so clouded and questioned in these days of modernism and infidelity.

Dr. Carter of London arrived, grip in hand, in time for his notable address an in course of his thrilling remarks said: "We have seen your cartoons and read your jokers about evolution and higher criticism, but it is not an occasion for jest and joke, but for mighty, overwhelming, prevailing prayer, for it a nothing short of an attack upon the glory of our Lord Jesus Christ himself."

Dr. John Thomas, of England was another of England's powerful defenders of the faith, present to bring a heart searching messages in behalf of the whole word of God.

All the denominations were present and the great church was filled with eager listeners to every address.

Thursday was Sunday school day and the superintendent from four of the largest Sunday schools in America were present to present methods of work and plans of their schools. Dr. Norris said every one of his 300 Sunday school teachers read the Sunday School Times. He said if they could not afford it he subscribed for it for them.

Mr. Johnson superintendent from the Los Angeles church of the Open Door, which ranks second in size, said they had a live prayer meeting at nine o'clock every Sunday morning for all of their teachers, and all were expected to come, and if they did not other teachers were appointed in their places, as they must have praying teachers in their larger school.

The next in size was a Methodist Sunday school and the superintendent gave a touching account of his own longing to become a real christian when he was a little boy, and how every child and young person in his famous Sunday school was dealt with as to their personal acceptance of the atoning sacrifice on Calvary as the only way of salvation.

Dr. Lewis Sperry Chaffer, pastor of the famous Seefeld church, of Dallas, Texas, and Dr. Chas. G. Treimbull, editor of the world's most widely used Sunday school help, The Sunday School Times, brought telling messages and stirred every heart.

Dr. Riley of Minneapolis, was the eloquent presiding officer. Surely the World's Fundamental Association is gathering to itself great strength and power to resist the on coming apostasy in these last days.

Mrs. Wm. Libengood will be the next Circle hostess. Everybody welcome.

## G. S. MEARS APPOINTED ACTING POSTMASTER

Word came to the postoffice here the first of the week that Grant S. Mears had received the appointment of "acting postmaster" until the vacancy caused by the death of Mr. Neely who had been appointed following the civil service examination in which he was named as one of those who proved to be eligible could be filled.

Who is responsible for this appointment we do not know, but it was not made in response to any demand of the patrons of the office for more than 95 per cent of those asked signed a petition for the present postmaster to be retained. Then, too, there were other good candidates in the examination who made passing grades. It looks like a slap at all of us.

As we understand the law and the term "acting" his duties will be to act as the local head of the office until such time as notice can be given and a civil service examination be ordered for those who aspire to the place.

Fortner wants your eggs—adv.

## NORTHEAST NEBRASKA MINISTERIAL ASSOCIATION

The regular meeting of the Northeast Nebraska Ministerial Association met in the Baptist church in Wayne Monday, May 7th. There were ten members of the Association present and three visiting ministers. The visitors were the Rev. C. H. Hamm, pastor of the Methodist church at Dixon; the Rev. Otis Webb, pastor of the United Brethren church near Laurel and the Rev. Bishop C. J. Kephart, of Kansas City. The Rev. E. N. Littrell, of Winside read a very interesting review of Dr. Ellwood's book "The Reconstruction of Religion" and a very interesting discussion followed. Bishop Kephart added much to the interest of the discussion, as he had recently read the book and seems a keen observer. He also elicited much interest on the part of the others present in a recent book entitled "God or Gorilla," which he recommended as an epoch making volume. The June meeting of the Association will be in the form of a picnic to be held in the city park at Wakefield on Tuesday, June 5th. The picnic will be for the members of the Association as well as for themselves. With the June meeting the Association will recess till the first Monday in October.

## LATE NEWS ITEMS

Governor J. A. O. Preus, governor of Minnesota is to resign at once it is said that he may be eligible to appointment, to the United States Senate to the vacancy caused by the death of Knute Nelson. We wonder if any of the people are asking him to make the change, unless it might be the Lt. Governor.

The reports that came in Wednesday morning indicate that the damage from freeze in this part of Nebraska is less than had been expected, according to reports that were sent out. At Omaha the temperature at an early hour was nearly ten degrees above freezing.

Herbert Hoover of the commerce department of government says that he is not fearing that there will be any harmful inflation. He advised confidence and caution for the business world.

Snow and blizzard with very low temperature for the time of the year are said to be sweeping over Wisconsin and Michigan, and that there was snow in Missouri as far south as Kansas City. Well, Wayne had a snow storm Monday night, and the ground was white with falling snow in the small hours of the night. Very little was in evidence at day light.

The ice is out of the Yukon river in Alaska so that navigation begins there this week. Not so far behind the Missouri, after all.

\$80,000 of the loot taken at Denver last fall when the Denver mint was robbed has been recovered in Minneapolis. It is hard to get away with a deal of that kind for all time.

A new party, a third party it is called, is forming in opposition to some of the foreign policies of the present administration. Borah may be the candidate, and it seems that the non-partisan feature is entering into the matter quite extensively. Even the fellows who scoffed at the non-party idea few years ago are now calling for a similar method to make their political point. The plea or non-party action is said to be to unite those who are not pleased with the way in which the old parties are handling international issues. The world court of the republicans and the league of nations, said to be favored by democrats are to be objectionable to the members of the new party or at least the new party, according to its present temper, is against both.

## CRADLE

HOGUEWOOD—Friday, May 4, 1923 to George Hoguewood and wife, a daughter.

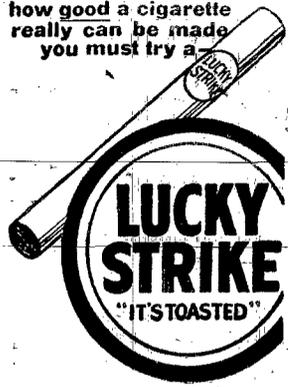
AUKER—Saturday, May 5, 1923, to E. J. (Dick) Auker and wife, a daughter.

BROOKS—Saturday, May 5, 1923, to Henry Brooks and wife, a daughter.

MILLER—Monday, May 7, 1923, to ROLLIE MILLER and wife, a son.

Fortner wants your eggs—adv.

To know how good a cigarette really can be made you must try a



LOCAL AND PERSONAL

Fortner wants your poultry, cream and eggs.—adv.

Mrs. Anderson of Wakefield was a Wayne visitor Saturday.

Mrs. U. S. Conn was a Sioux City visitor Friday going over in the morning.

John Dimmel of Winside was a Wayne visitor between trains Monday morning.

Mrs. Del Strickland went to Carroll Friday to visit her daughter for a short time.

Mrs. J. E. Dowling went to visit home folks at Madison and Columbus last week.

Two pure bred Polled Shorthorn Bulls for sale. 16 months old. Color red. D. E. James, Route 1, Winside, Nebraska.—adv. M3-3t

Miss Ferne Oman went to Sioux City Tuesday afternoon where she will sing in the opera the rest of the week.

Miss Eleanora Clausen left Tuesday morning for Pender where she will spend a few days visiting with her aunt.

Wisner is having meetings to stir up sentiment for a band and for better roads. Two very worthy enterprises.

Mrs. Fred Schmelskamp and children left Saturday for Decatur, where she spent a short time visiting with her mother.

Fortner wants your poultry, cream and eggs.—adv.

R. H. Will went to Sioux City Tuesday morning and spent the day there.

Miss Martha Sals who was visiting at Randolph passed through Wayne Monday on her way home to Pierce.

If you have good butcher stuff, I want to buy—apply Phone 66 or call at Central Meat Market.—adv. tf

Mrs. Lentz came from Plainview the last of the week to visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Jack Hyatt.

Miss Kalleyne, left Saturday morning for Lincoln where she spent the week end visiting with her parents.

Mrs. S. H. Smith, who was visiting with her daughter Hazel returned to her home at Emerson Friday morning.

On account of attending the State Dental Convention in Omaha, the office of Dr. C. A. McMaster will be closed during the week of May the 11th.—adv.

Mrs. Etta Dean, who has been for two weeks here at the home of her brother, G. A. Wade and family, left for her home at Villisca, Iowa, Tuesday morning.

Ivor Jensen and Sigurd Jensen and Mr. and Mrs. Peter Iverson of Winside motored to Blair last Thursday where they attended the funeral of Mrs. Jens Iverson.

Mr. and Mrs. George Heady, who spent a few days visiting friends and looking after their property here returned to their home at Sioux City Friday afternoon.

Frank Martin of Omaha was here between trains Friday, while returning from Wausa, and chatted for a time with Herman Henny while waiting for the steam wagon to carry him home.

The army fliers, MacReady and Kelly made a successful flight from coast to coast last week making the trip at the rate of 100 miles an hour, the distance is 2625 miles, and their official time as 26 hours, 50 minutes and 48 and 2-5 seconds.

Mrs. Alice McManigal, who has been spending the winter in California, returned home last week. She had stopped to visit at Niobrara for a while, and Pat Dixon, who had been spending the winter there with his daughter, accompanied her home.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. McClure and sons Robert and Will and daughter Mrs. D. C. Murray, who were here for the funeral of Mr. McClure sister Miss Cora McClure returned to their homes at Sioux City Friday afternoon.

Mrs. H. H. McElroy of Vinton, Iowa, who has been spending the winter here at the home of her daughter, Mrs. D. C. Main, left for home Friday. She planned to spend a week at Webster City, Iowa, before continuing in her journey home.

WANTED: Industrious, capable man 25 to 50 years. In Wayne county Handle local trade delivering Rawleigh's Good Health Products direct to home. Largest, best, fastest selling line. Products on time, lowest wholesale, no advance in prices. No experience, practically no capital needed. We teach you to manage your own permanent, profitable business. Largest, strongest company, gives most co-operation. Write age, occupation, references. W. T. Rawleigh Co., Dept. 1198, Freeport, Ill.—adv.



Glasses that fit well are not expensive, while on the other hand glasses that are not correctly fit are not only dear at any price but very harmful to the eyes.

I have had years of experience in testing and fitting glasses, and guarantee my work.

**W. B. Vail**  
Optician and Optometrist  
Phone Ash 3021 Wayne, Nebr.

## We Make No Bones-

About the fact that we are after your business, and realize that to get it prices and workmanship must be to your liking and quality must be elevated.

We have one of the best tailors in the state and he is taking special pains with each suit to see that the customer is well pleased before the suit leaves the shop, and that is the reason we have been turning out more suits this spring than ever before in the history of our shop. We hope you will see fit to give us a trial, and become one of our regular customers. Have your next suit made in Wayne by a Wayne tailor, in the Wayne way, and have the best. It costs no more.

**W. A. Truman, Prop.**

We are Dry Cleaners, Tailors, Dyers and Hatters. Phone 41

Fortner wants your poultry.—adv. Mrs. Roy Kopp of Norfolk was a Wayne visitor Saturday.

Mrs. Kirwin went to Sioux City Friday morning and spent the day there.

Dr. Young's Dental Office over the First National Bank. Phone 307.—Adv-29-tf.

Misses Clara and Amelia Nelson of Wakefield were Wayne visitors between train Monday.

Bargain Prices in rebuilt typewriters. Standard makes. R. E. Ruggles, Sioux City, Iowa.—adv. tf.

The building and grounds in which Ford assembles 6,000 cars daily is 300 acre size, and nearly half of it is under roof.

Mrs. Chas. Shultheis left Tuesday morning for Three Rivers, Michigan, where she will spend some time visiting with relatives.

Cream, eggs, poultry bought by Fortner.—adv.

Ira Goltz, a farmer resident of this county, but now living at Laurel, was here and at Winside Friday, looking after business matters. He met a number of the friends of three decades ago while in town.

Joe Atkins was called to his old home at Milton, Iowa, Monday morning by word of the serious and probably final illness of his brother, J. B. Atkins of that place. The brother has visited here several times, and has a few Wayne acquaintances who well remember him.

A. G. Bohnert sells the best Columbia New Process Records this month. Come in and hear that beautiful new Hawaiian record just out also the latest Fox Tots and hundreds of other nice Waltz concert pieces. Comes Dalley Kay Nerva Boys and others to numerous to mention at Grunewyers, opposite Mildens Grocery.—adv. M3-2t

Farmers, I want your good butcher animals. Phone 66. Central Meat Market.—adv.

Misses Rachel McKim and Hattie Morton went to Norfolk Saturday evening and spent the week end visiting at the home of the late's parents.

Dan Martin of Carroll was a Wayne visitor Friday, stopping here to look after business matter and greet a few old friends, for he has long been a resident of the county. He had been at Winner, South Dakota, to visit his daughter, Mrs. May Miles. He tells that Winner is a very busy place, and that there is early indication that a good crop will be harvested in the rich farming country around there.

A good republican paper is responsible for the statement that in Great Britain liquor is costing so much that many people are unable to procure it, and as a consequence the health of the nation is much better than it has ever before been shown to be. Perhaps that would have been the best way to have handled the liquor question in this country. The fellows who could afford it, would then become ill in health, and after a round with the physicians they might not be able to continue to gratify their appetite for strong drink.

Mrs. Mary Sullivan from Bloomfield was looking after business matters here Monday and greeting a few friends. She tells us that she had been out but little during the winter just past. She should plan to spend the winter in a warmer climate—pick out a nice place in the south and pay the railroad the money she would have to pay for coal, and save the difference for her use in old age. Really, we believe that elderly people who can arrange their business so that they may leave it, would get more pleasure from life and live longer by thus skipping the winter.

# Clean, complete combustion and lots of power are standard results from BALANCED gasoline

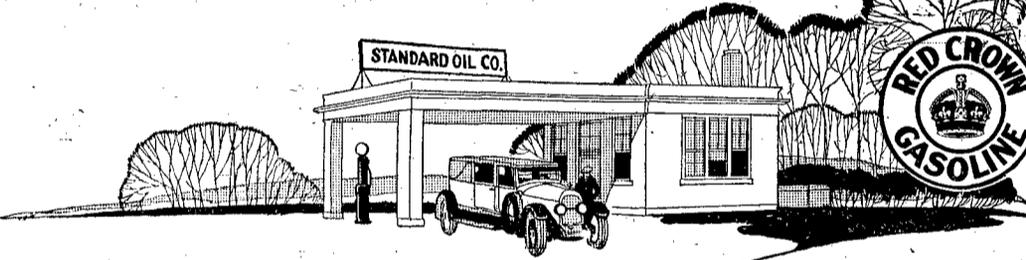


Like the proportioned charge of a modern cannon

An efficient detonator and a properly proportioned starting and propelling charge determine the accuracy, range and fighting efficiency of a modern big gun. Similarly, a proper proportion of instant ignition elements and some slightly slower burning elements are necessary in gasoline to assure a quick starting motor, and the development of pressure to the end of the power stroke—outstanding characteristics of balanced gasoline.

Write or ask for RED CROWN Road Map

STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEBRASKA



## RED CROWN GASOLINE

USERS know they can always depend on Red Crown Gasoline for clean combustion and plenty of power. Quite as important—Red Crown assures a lively, quick-starting motor, liberal mileage per gallon and is always uniform—an array of advantages that only balanced gasoline can give.

Red Crown Gasoline is balanced gasoline—manufactured for and perfectly suited to every requirement of a modern motor.

Elaborate specifications rigidly adhered to, improved manufacturing processes and careful tests guarantee strict uniformity and every desirable quality gasoline should have.

An abundance of instant ignition elements and a proper proportion of slightly slower burning elements insure both quick starts and the development of full power. Balanced gasoline provides a lean, economical, clean-burning mixture.

At filling time, turn in at the nearest Red Crown Station—here or at the other end of the state. You'll get prompt, courteous service and accurate measure of the most uniformly satisfactory gasoline you can buy and motor oils that supply protective lubrication.

Air for your tires, water for your radiator and road directions, if you need them, are part of our plan to make our filling stations, public service stations.

Mrs. D. C. Main left Saturday morning for Lincoln where she attended the Grand Chapter of the Eastern Star and also visited with her daughter Miss Winifred.

Miss Lura Hartquest, whose home is at Aurora, Nebraska, visited over Sunday with Miss Imogene Shick. Miss Hartquest taught last year in the schools at Wakefield and will spend this week visiting friends there and return to Wayne for over next Sunday.

WANT HELP?—Greater Wayne Club is now ready to furnish help to Wayne people. Apply to F. S. Morgan or Prof. Gray. Phones 492 at college and 238.—adv-tf.

Dr. E. S. Thompson of Wisner died at his home, April 27th at the age of but forty years and a few months. He was born near Dakota City, and after graduating from medicine he located at Wisner in 1912. His funeral the following Sunday was a Masonic service.

## CHICK FEED

Baby chicks are hatching and I have the best chick feed for the babies, made in Nebraska. Every chicken-raiser should come and see this feed and test its quality before buying. Little chicks should have the best, and that is the kind I sell.

### Condensed Buttermilk

Just the thing for growing pigs and chickens. I can supply you with any amount you may desire. Give it a trial and see the difference.

**Fortner's Feed Mill**



SERVICE  
SATISFACTION  
REASONABLE PRICE

**E. H. DOTSON**  
EYESIGHT SPECIALIST  
Wayne, Nebraska

Only Optician in Wayne County  
Registered by Examination.

**WAKEFIELD SCHOOL  
TO GIVE OPERATTA**

The Choral Club of the Wakefield high school, under direction of their music teacher Miss Imogene Snick, are to present the operetta "In India" at the auditorium Monday evening the 14th, assisted by girls from the junior high.

A resume of the operetta "In India" will give an idea of the work to be presented.

Meerah, the most beautiful girl in the village of Fishni on the Ganges river in India, is chosen to become a temple dancing-girl. The chosen one must be an orphan and Meerah believes herself to be one. During the day, which is the festival day of Ahu, the flower-god, a beggar escapes from a passing possession of elephants bearing people from the hill countries. The beggar proves to be Meerah's mother and this renders Meerah ineligible. There being now no other orphan in the village except a village scold, Hown—now, she is carried off to become a slave in the temple and the reunited mother and daughter join the maidens in celebrating the festival day of Ahu.

- Characters:**
- Meerah, the Beautiful One..... Gertrude Ericson
  - ..... Siwla, the Village Pet.
  - ..... Alice Ebersole
  - Hown—now, the Village Scold..... Dorothy Beeckenbauer
  - ..... Veerah, the Beggar..... Della Chace
  - ..... Her-No-Evil..... Dorothy Green
  - ..... See-No-Evil, Three Old Women..... Mildred Driscoll
  - ..... Speak-No-Evil from the temple

**CARROLL HOME BURGLARIZED**

Saturday night Mr. and Mrs. Hillwagon, near Carroll came to Wayne and visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Anderson, and to look after business matters. During their absence their home was invaded—or at least the cellar, and fruit, potatoes and all of their meat taken. It is hoped that the gully ones are apprehended and made to pay the penalty of their lawlessness.

**Kearns  
Produce  
House**

wants your  
**Cream, Eggs, Poultry**

**State Bank of Wayne**  
Wayne, Nebraska

We make Farm Loans and write Insurance in the Best Companies

**BUY YOUR STEAMSHIP TICKETS HERE**

We sell tickets to and from any of the countries in Europe

We buy and sell Liberty Bonds and other U. S. Government Securities at Market Quotations

We write Foreign Drafts on any country in the world at the best quotations.

We solicit your business and promise best of service.

Henry Ley, President  
C. A. Chace, Vice Pres.

Rollie W. Ley, Cashier  
Herman Lunberg, Ass't. Cash.

**FIRE AT THE NELSON HOME**

Fire of unknown origin was discovered in the stairway of the Fred Nelson home about 4 o'clock Tuesday evening when Mr. and Mrs. Nelson entered the house after they had finished gathering the eggs. It was found that Mr. Nelson's fur coat was all aflame which he threw down stairs. Not knowing that their little son Willis was so near, the burning coat struck the little fellow whose clothing caught on fire causing him to receive some very serious burns about the face and legs. While the parents extinguished the flames of the little fellow's clothing they also received some serious burns about the face and hands. While caring for the little man the burning coat set fire to the dining room table and kitchen door which was soon put out with plenty of rain water which happened to be handy just out side of the house.

Mr. Nelson immediately called a doctor. The Nelsons are very lucky that no more damages occurred than there did, which would have destroyed the entire farm home, had no one been at home.—Hoskins Headlight.

O. C. Bell of Lincoln has been elected department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic for Nebraska. The meeting next year will be at Fremont. The other officers are: Senior vice commander, W. L. Hilyard, Superior.

Junior vice commander, G. B. Chase Omaha.

Medical director, Dr. J. B. Ralph, Lincoln.

Chaplain, C. W. Henry, Lincoln.

Delegate-at-large to the national encampment, E. B. Fancher, Lincoln.

Delegates to the national encampment; W. F. Garver, Humbolt; A. D. Rice, Kearney; W. F. Hilyard, Superior; J. O. Moore, Palmyra; Thomas J. Smith, McCook; J. M. Mahaffey, Bennett; J. T. Beatty, Omaha; Frederick Myers, Lincoln and Henry V. Hoagland, Lincoln. Alternates were named.

The Sons of Veterans at the closing annual convention at the Y. M. C. A. Thursday morning elected the following officers:

- Division commander, George N. Stille, Lincoln.
- Division senior vice commander, Earl S. Lewis, Omaha.
- Division junior vice commander, J. E. Wilson, Broken Bow.

**BREAKING THE LUMBER TRUST**

Tree planting is increasing in this country, and the work of 1922 season surpassed by quite a percentage that of any previous year. Nebraska planting is on a pre-war basis again, and nearly 1,000 acres were planted in this state last year, making a total of 7,765 which have been put out in this state under the national plan of reforesting certain sections. Of course it will take several seasons for this little bunch of trees to attain commercial value, but it is probably a surer way of breaking the lumber combine and quicker than to leave it to the politician.

Last year the United States used six billion gallons of "gas." This year the consumption is expected to go to eight billions. Such an increase inevitably means scarcity prices such as now govern the sugar market. Independents bid that the Standard is depressing prices now so as to buy cheap the accumulated winter stocks of the small independents with a view to selling at scarcity prices later on. Well, Senator LaFollette is watching. We are raising quite a row now over the famine prices for sugar. That is nothing to the row we shall raise if these oil manipulations should lead to a further kiting the price of the real necessary life.

**LOCAL AND PERSONAL**

Cream, eggs, poultry bought by Fortner.—adv.

Miss Marie Stanton of Carroll was a Wayne visitor between trains Saturday.

Miss Margaret Finn left Monday morning for Omaha where she will consult the doctors.

Mrs. V. B. Love who was visiting with relatives at Sidney, returned home Tuesday afternoon.

Miss Frances Cherry, who spent a week visiting relatives at Norfolk returned home Tuesday afternoon.

If you have good butcher stuff, I want to buy—apply Phone 66 or call at Central Meat Market—adv. if

Miss Bettcher left Monday afternoon for Lincoln where she will attend Eastern Star grand Chapter meeting and an educational meeting.

Over at Homer last week the constable, L. J. Goodsell made a bit of spending money picking up autos that had forgotten to get their 1923 licence number.

Miss Tillie Solfermoser, who is both teaching and attending school at Chicago, returned to her work Sunday evening, after spending several days with Wayne friends on the hill.

Building construction in Omaha during May will exceed \$2,000,000, contractors predict. Just now Omaha is enjoying a building boom that surpasses any in previous history.

A new use has been found for the skunk over in Ohio. A moonshiner has a few about his place to kill the smell of the mash. That is making use of the skunk without taking his hide.

Special new record releases the 10th and 20th of each month at Bohnerts—adv. M3-2t

A campaign waged last week to secure \$25,000 for the Visiting-Nurses' association was successful in every way. The money will be used the coming year in supplying free medical aid and nursing to the poor sick of Omaha.

Plans have been completed for night air mail flying to begin shortly after July 1, with Omaha as the center, according to a recent announcement of Carl F. Egge, general superintendent of air mail. The flying field at fort Crook will be used for night flying.

The Intermediate Credit Bank of Omaha, created by an act of Congress was recently opened for business. The bank will occupy the same offices as the Federal Land Bank. D. P. Hogan, president of the Land Bank will act as manager until one has been appointed. The bank will lend money on long time paper to farmers and ranchers.

William A. McAdoo is journeying from California to Washington, and stopping now and then to feel of public pulse as to how it is likely to fare with democracy in 1924 and also what sentiment is favorable to the former secretary of the treasury for the head of the ticket. We have it from dispatch in a republican paper that he has no intention of becoming a candidate for the place unless it looks like a democratic victory in the fall. As it now looks Henry Ford will be one of the candidates for the democratic nomination. It is quite possible that there may be enough good candidates for the democratic nomination to prove embarrassing.

John Vennerberg sent a car of young hogs last fall farrow, to Sioux City market Monday evening. He had a fine even bunch averaging about 240 pounds each that should have sold near the top—but the top is not as high as it has been. The question of when a pig becomes a hog seems to depend in a measure upon market conditions and the supply of corn that is available. In this part of Nebraska they buy pigs shipped in from other parts, and ship hogs to market. A bunch of pigs or shoats grown up on the farm, and are shipped as hogs—and if young hogs as in this case, the time of marketing seems to tell when a pig becomes a hog.

Commercial electricity is now celebrating its 40th anniversary. In that time it has made a wonderful development. The writer remembers the first electric light he ever saw, nearly 50 years ago. As a lad, he went to Chicago as a body guard for a couple of car loads of hogs, and while he did not put up at the best hotel in the city, boy-like he spent an hour in the lobby, which was lighted by electricity—the old carbon kind which sputtered and flickered, almost went out at times and then flashed out a light that nearly blinded one. Street lights as first used were of the same kind; but as remembered now Chicago streets at that time were lighted by gas, and the gas was turned on and lighted by hand at evening-time, and shut off the same manner, lamp at a time, in the morning. Some day the water as it runs down hill will make light and heat for man—and then the coal man will lose a lot of his prestige.

**Chicago and North Western System**  
C. & N. W. Ry. C. St. P. M. & O. Ry.

**STATEMENT**

**TO ITS PATRONS:**—The railroads are a part of every farmer's farm, every manufacturer's factory, every merchant's store, and, indeed, they constitute a vital part of every industry.

In view, therefore, of the announced purpose of a few men in public life to continue to use railroads as easy vehicles to political preferment, it is apparent that every farmer, manufacturer, merchant, and, indeed, every thoughtful person everywhere should devote some time to a study of railroad problems.

It is likewise apparent that the railroads should lend all assistance possible to those willing and, as we believe, anxious to learn the true facts.

Therefore, it is the purpose of the Chicago, Saint Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha Railway Company to present, through the local press in communities in which it operates, statements from time to time bearing upon the particular railway problems in which our patrons and the public are vitally interested.

This Company wants to continue to be a helpful factor in the material and social progress of every community that it serves. It wants to render the best possible service at the lowest rates consistent with fair compensation for its employes and a reasonable return upon its investment.

To this end it is essential that the Railway Company and its patrons undertake, in a spirit of mutual helpfulness, to arrive at a better understanding of the fundamental facts underlying the problems which pertain to railway maintenance, operation and financing.

We believe that the outstanding and predominating characteristic of the average American citizen is his love of justice and fair play. That if the public be kept advised of the true facts, the railroads have nothing to fear from public regulation.

We therefore ask the readers of The Democrat to study the statements which this Company will publish in future issues. We invite constructive suggestions and earnestly urge a study of railway problems uninfluenced by political prejudices.

The railroads constitute the greatest industry in America, and indeed in the world, outside of agriculture. This is true not only because of their common carrier functions but also because they are the largest employers of workers—both skilled and unskilled—and the largest purchasers of supplies of materials. Their success or failure is of vital concern to all.

*M. N. Finley*  
President

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hiscox drove to Madison the last of the week for a week-end visit with relatives and friends.

Hoskins is to have a chautauqua this season, June 10 to 14—a Standard company. The local association organized by electing C. W. Anderson as President; Frank Phillips as vice president; M. R. Hanson, secretary and treasurer; ticket chairman, August Ziemer; advertising committee, Harvey Anderson; grounds, Chas. Ohlund; junior, Mrs. Lloyd Ruhlow; decorating, Mrs. C. W. Anderson and Mrs. L. Weinbrenner.

One hundred and twenty-five members of the Nebraska legislature were guests of the Omaha Chamber of Commerce at a dinner Friday night, April 27. Politics were barred and the Solons in all speeches adhered to the rules. F. A. Brogan, attorney, was toastmaster. Speeches were made by Lieutenant-Governor Johnson and A. N. Mathers, speaker of the House.

Cream, eggs, poultry bought by Fortner.—adv.

**Poor Lubrication  
Costs Millions**

*Are your repair bills high?*

**G**IVE me a quart of oil" has cost automobile owners millions. It has sent tens of thousands of motors to the junk pile. Most bills for repairs and for the replacement of worn out parts and burned out bearings are evidence of poor lubrication.

With a new car, the experienced motorist may try several high grade oils. But he buys oil by name and grade, and standardizes on some favored grade. That's why his car runs quietly and smoothly and brings the highest price as a used car.

Polarine is the name of five grades of motor oils, each of unsurpassed quality. A grade to suit every make and size of gasoline motor—light, medium, heavy, special heavy and extra heavy. Polarine shows unusual resistance to injury by heat and it maintains a protective film of lubricant under all conditions. It does not wear out quickly.

Consult the Polarine Chart and use the grade of Polarine that has been proved best suited to your car. It is the surest way to keep down repair costs. Buy oil and gasoline where you see this sign.

STANDARD OIL COMPANY  
OF NEBRASKA

**Polarine**  
MOTOR OILS

STANDARD OIL COMPANY  
OF NEBRASKA

GARDNER & WADE, Publishers

Entered as second class matter in 1884, at the postoffice at Wayne, Nebr., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Subscription Rates

Table with 2 columns: Rate, Amount. One Year \$1.50, Six Months .75

WAYNE MARKET REPORTS

Following are the market prices quoted us up to the time of going to press Thursday:

Table with 2 columns: Commodity, Price. Corn .70, Oats .38, Spring .10, Hens .16, Roosters .06, Eggs .18, Butter Fat .35, Hogs \$5.00 to \$6.50, Cattle \$4.00 to \$9.00

It is indicated by those who are studying the sugar situation, that the tariff is responsible for about two cents of the increased price per pound which the consumer must pay.

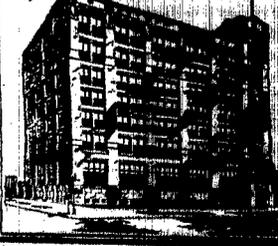
Now the man who is in a hurry will ignore automobiles and fast trains and take to the air. 2,600 miles in 26 hours is stepping right along.

The radio—the wireless transmission of sound, and the ability to broadcast it, and have it picked up two or three thousand miles from the place it was spoken as the in the next room is a development that is being made practical use of in many ways.

Wisconsin is one of the progressive states in many ways. It is the only state having a state-owned and state-managed life insurance company.

Send Us Your Name and address on a post card or in a letter and we will mail free and postpaid, a sample copy of Popular Mechanics Magazine

the most wonderful magazine published. 160 pages and 400 pictures every month, that will entertain every member of the family.



A Washington dispatch to the World-Herald tells that the new postmaster general, who is also New in name, is upsetting the policies that were talked as the policy of the administration as to the postoffice plums.

THE FINAL ACT OF LEGISLATURE VETOED

Tuesday Governor Bryan sent a message to the secretary of state vetoing the house bill 537, and the message is said to be the most masterly, straightforward veto message ever issued by a Nebraska governor.

"Ship Without a Rudder." Briefly the governor declares the republicans threw overboard the code and all the principles of the code which they had passed for the past four years when they passed this bill, and then set up a most unworkable form of government, without any central responsibility.

The governor's message follows: "Hon. Charles W. Pool, Secretary of State, Lincoln, Nebraska.—Dear Sir:

"I hand you herewith House Roll No. 537 with my disapproval for the following reasons: "This bill has hidden purpose and does not provide for what its title indicates. This bill does not modify the code but destroys all of the business features of the code and retains the iniquitous system of placing executive officers at the head of the code departments, thus permanently fastening it upon the taxpayers, with all of the duplications, overlappings, unnecessary activities, useless sub-departments, with their inspectors, deputies, etc., where no chief executive would have power to co-ordinate them, eliminate duplications, pass on their policies or be responsible for their acts.

"Sets Up Six Governments. "This bill does not repeal the code as the people demanded at the polls. It takes all state activities from under the governor and disintegrates the business system of the state by dividing it into six parts and turning them adrift like a ship without a captain or a rudder, thus setting up six governments with equal and conflicting authority.

"I was elected by the people on the pledge to do all in my power to repeal the code and to regroup the state's activities under the control of the elected state officers and thus restore constitutional government. The bill which I recommended in my message and introduced, known as House Roll 315, was drawn exactly in accord with the promises made in the campaign and drawn in exact accord with what the people voted for by 50,000 majority in November.

"The bill which I introduced, and which was supported unanimously by all of the democrats, by the two progressives and three republicans, regrouped the state's activities under the control of the elected state officers. Under my bill the state officers, acting jointly, would have had control of all the policies of the various departments, just as they did under the old law before the code was adopted four years ago. The bills that I introduced provided that the governor would execute and administer the departments that are now under the code just as he did four years ago before the code was adopted—and just as the constitution intends he should do.

"Anyone who says that House Roll 537 is in accord with the promises that I made in the campaign, the democratic platform or that the voters declared for at the polls in November, is either ignorant of what the bill contains or what it does, or is willfully misrepresenting the truth for the purpose of misleading the public.

Opposite of Code System "This Mathers bill destroys every governmental business principle that the supporters of the administrative

code system throughout the United States have advocated. The main feature of the administrative code system is that it concentrates in the hands of the governor the power of determining policies, the authority to make all appointments and removals, fix all salaries, assign all duties and have full executive and administrative authority over all executive activities of the state government, thus fixing the whole responsibility for an efficient and economical administration of the state's business in the hands of the governor and holding him responsible for it to the people.

"House Roll 537 is the extreme opposite of what the code system is. This bill disintegrates the government entirely and divides it into six parts, placing one in the hands of each of six executive state officers with no connection between them, and thus takes from the governor all the executive and administrative authority that he had under the present code law and also takes from him all the administrative and executive authority that he had under the old law prior to the adoption of the code, thus completely reversing the main code theory as well as destroying the former constitutional plan of government in effect prior to the code.

"The advocates of the code system boasted that it was a cabinet plan of government like that of the national cabinet. The Mathers bill does not modify the cabinet form of government but destroys it, and makes it impossible for code secretaries to meet and confer with the governor on state policies, and after dividing the code departments among six state officers makes no provision to co-ordinate these departments or permit state officers, acting jointly, to determine the policies of the state or to act in conjunction with the chief executive of the state.

One Central Feature. "House Roll 537 destroys every theory of government and every business principle the state government operated under prior to four years ago, or prior to the code and this bill also destroys every theory of government and business principle, upon which the code law was based in this and other states and under which it has operated in this state for the past four years.

UNION RENEWS BIDS FOR U. S. SHIPS

(By Harry Godfrey)

New York.—Why did the U. S. shipping board throw out the offer of the Marine Engineers' Beneficial association to buy three of the board's idle cargo ships for \$300,000 cash? The offer was too small, Chairman Lasker told the union.

Now information has leaked out here that the same shipping board is preparing to place 100 vessels on sale within a few days as "scrap." Eighty of these ships are old German built craft, and 20 were built in the United States during the war. These latter are said to be unsuitable for operation "for various reasons"—whatever that may mean.

There is food for thought in the fact, given out at the shipping board offices, that some of the ships which are to be sold at junk prices "may be sold with permission for transfer of registry if the purchasers are willing to spend the necessary amounts to put them into condition for operation. "The ships the engineers' union offered to buy also will have to undergo extensive repairs before they are in shape to navigate. The price offered by the engineers was about \$10 a deadweight ton. The price the government will receive for the ships to be sold as junk, marine men say probably will not exceed \$3 or \$4 a ton.

According to estimates by government officials, there will be a total of from 300 to 400 vessels sold as scrap by the shipping board.

Since the shipping board's rejection of the engineers' offer for three ships, Thomas B. Healey, business manager of the union, has disclosed that the union has since offered to buy ten instead of three ships from the board, and with the offer has submitted a plan whereby these vessels can be temporarily transferred until congress can fix definite terms. The plan contains a provision that the ships would be manned and managed by the union, without interference by the shipping board.

Healey added that the union has completely worked out plans eventually to build up a fleet of 100 or more ships, to be owned, operated and managed by a subsidiary corporation acting for the union.

The shipping board at present has about 1,200 ships which it has been unable to sell at the prices it demands, many of which are in disuse and deteriorating rapidly.

SCHOOL BOARD ORGANIZED

At regular meeting of the school board Monday evening the new board organized, naming Mrs. F. W. Liso president, D. E. Brainard vice president and Rollie W. Ley secretary.

WITH THE WAYNE CHURCHES

Methodist Episcopal Church

John Grant Shick, D. D., Pastor Sunday school at 10:00 a. m. Prof. Conrad Jacobson, superintendent. Epworth League at 7:00 p. m. Miss Helen Loomis leader

Preaching services at 11:00 a. m., and 8:00 p. m. Prayer meeting on Wednesday evening at 8:00 o'clock.

Next Sunday will be "Mother's Day." The sermon at the morning hour will be in keeping with the sentiment of the day. Let us honor our mothers by spending the hour in worship in some one of the churches of our city.

The Baccalaureate sermon to the graduating class of the High school will be delivered from our pulpit by the pastor next Sunday night. This is a union service and of course all will be most cordially welcome.

The church seeks your welfare—it seeks "not yours, but you." Every soul that is true to itself seeks God. Why not give the church a chance to aid you in your quest of Him? Dr. Henry VanDyke has beautifully voiced the soul's desire in these words: "Beyond the circle of the sea,

When voyaging is past, We seek our final port in Thee; O bring us home at last. Thy seas is great, our boats are small; In Thee we trust, whatever may befall."

Baptist Church

Francis K. Allen, Minister Rev. H. F. Gilbert of the First church, Norfolk, gave an interesting story of his work at Vanga on the Congo river, Africa. Mrs. Gilbert who shared in the work there will address the women's missionary society at a later date. They had hoped to return to Africa, but Mrs. Gilbert's health does not permit her to continue in the work at Vanga.

Men and women in all lands and conscious of "Mother's" ideals and influences and are recognizing them by setting apart a "Mother's Day" in which to honor her. The second Sunday in May is observed as a public expression of our love and reverence for the mothers of our country. When God would express his tender love for his people he said: "As one whom his mother comforteth, so will I comfort thee."

Sunday school at 10 a. m. Morning Worship at 11 Sermon: "Our Debt to Motherhood."

Young People's Union at 7 p. m. At 8 o'clock the annual baccalaureate sermon to students of the High school by Rev. John Grant Shick at the Methodist Church

Evangelical Lutheran Church

(Rev. H. A. Teckhaus, Pastor) Sunday school 10 a. m. Preaching service 11 a. m. May 12th, Saturday school 2 p. m.

First Presbyterian Church

(Rev. Fenton C. Jones, Pastor) HONORING MOTHER Do more than wear a flower—for mother next Sunday, May 13. Have the whole family attend the PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, Morning service. This would please mother and help you. The sermon will be about mother's love and care. The music will praise and honor mother. Morning service at 10:30 Sunday school at 11:30 There will be no evening services.

English Lutheran Church

(Rev. J. H. Fetterolf, Pastor) Sunday school 10 a. m. Service of worship 11 a. m. This being Mother's Day, a day that by common consent has been set apart to honor mother and motherhood, our service will be in keeping with the spirit of the day. The subject of the morning sermon will be "A Tribute to Mother."

Young people's meeting at 7 p. m. This service begins half hour earlier than the regular time in order to give all an opportunity to attend the baccalaureate service at the M. E. church at 8 o'clock. Miss Louise Wendt will lead the meeting. Be sure to be on time.

Ladies Aid meets with Mrs. Henry Kay next Thursday afternoon.

LITTLE FISH AND BIG ONES, TOO

We expect to hear about it tomorrow when E. E. Galley and Paul Milder are to be home from five days fishing at Stuart, Nebraska, where they started early Saturday morning. Beyond a doubt they had a good time, but it may have been pretty cold Monday night out on the bank of the pond or in a boat. Even if housed in a good tent, it would not have been any too warm.

WAYNE ROYAL NEIGHBORS GIVE DRILL AT WEST POINT

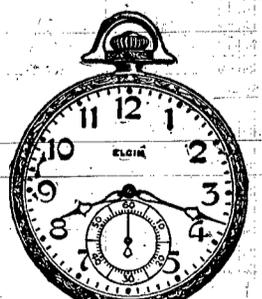
Tuesday the degree staff of the Wayne Royal Neighbors went to West Point to attend the district convention of this district of that order. Twenty-five camps were represented at the meeting. The Wayne members gave the memorial drill Tuesday evening.

Development and Health  
This means much to the hog industry—it really means the profits of the undertaking. The farmer produces corn which has a feeding value of 23 per cent. The adding of  
Semi-Solid Buttermilk  
will increase the feeding value of your corn to 46 per cent or even more. Semi-Solid will develop pigs in flesh, bone and muscle in a shorter period. Hog raisers are becoming more and more converted to this economic manner of feeding.  
For health protection, Semi-Solid as a tonic food builds up a body resistance which will minimize your losses by disease. 30 per cent of our sales are farmers who used Semi-Solid last year. Honestly, doesn't this speak well for the product?  
The idea that Semi-Solid is an expense is fast being eliminated by the fact every barrel you purchase will double or treble its cost in extra profits. Semi-Solid cost \$3.85. A barrel will dilute to 2,500 gallons. For chicks, feed straight from the barrel. For the chicken industry it shows wonderful results.  
Mrs. Antone Schmidt Stops Chic Loss with Semi-Solid and Conkey's Starting Food  
Mrs. Schmidt, with 145 small chicks lost twenty with bowel trouble. After changing the food to Semi-Solid Buttermilk and Conkey's Starting Food, has not lost a chick. This is only one of the many reports we are receiving. Stop your loss. We can feed your chicks for the next four weeks for less per chick than any other method. Put us to the test, let us prove it.  
Next Saturday is Kraut Day  
Bring containers  
BASKET STORE

SOCIAL NOTES  
Mrs. Henry Ley was hostess to the members of the Minerva club Monday afternoon when they gathered for "stunt day" with Mrs. Lackey mistress of ceremonies. The events of the afternoon consisted of reading, duets, drills, talks and art drawings. Miss Joy Ley gave a reading which was much enjoyed. Mrs. Hunter was a guest of the club. Assisted by Joy Ley and Alice Wright, the hostess served delicious luncheon. The meeting of Tuesday, May 22, will be with Mrs. S. A. Lutgen—and is to be guest day, when each member may bring a guest. Miss Martha Pierce will give a lecture on art. Special music and a kenington will be a part of  
The committee of ladies are Mrs. Jessie Reynolds, Mrs. Frank Strahan and Mrs. Henry Ley.  
Monday evening the O. E. S. members will have a covered dish luncheon at 6:30 at the Masonic hall, to which all members are welcome. The regular lodge session will be devoted to initiation of candidates, which is always and ever an interesting event.  
The D. A. R. will have a picnic Friday evening at the country club. When the members and their families will attend. This will be the last meeting of the year.  
The D. A. R. will hold their regular monthly meeting Saturday at the home of Mrs. C. A. Carhart, with

MORGAN  
SUIT BUILDER  
The program.  
Mrs. Britell as assisting hostess.  
The Queen Esther will have a social meeting next Wednesday evening at the home of Miss Frances Beckenhauer.  
The Alpha Woman's club will have Kensington at the home of Mrs. Chas. Hiscox next Tuesday afternoon.  
Bargain Prices in rebuilt typewriters. Standard makes, R. E. Ruggles, Sioux City, Iowa.—adv. tf.  
Dr. Young's Dental Office over the First National Bank. Phone 307. Adv-29-tf.

Graduation Gifts  
That are lasting and that will hold the memory of this important event fresh in the mind.  
We have in stock many appropriate articles. We would suggest that you call and look over the latest in  
Watches, Diamonds, and Jewelry the most popular of all gifts.  
Mines Leading Jeweler  
The program.  
The Monday club met with Mrs. C. A. McMaster Monday afternoon May 7, for the last meeting of the year, and had election of officers for the coming year. Mrs. T. T. Jones, president; Mrs. G. J. Hess, vice-president; Mrs. H. H. Hahn, secretary; and Mrs. C. A. McMaster, treasurer. After the business session the ladies spent the social afternoon, and had a covered dish luncheon.  
Friday afternoon the Woman's Club will meet at the library basement again, the community house being rented for the day and evening, and the entertainment will be a talk by D. Hall on "Flowers and Shrubs of Northern Europe as I Saw them." Roll call will be answered by favorite shrub or flower. All members expected to attend.  
The Young Peoples Revelation class will meet on Saturday evening this week, instead of Friday evening, and all are invited to be present at Mrs. E. B. Youngs. Just three more topics in this wonderful book. The advent; the Millennium; heaven and earth. The nineteenth chapter will be discussed this week.  
The Coterie met Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Perry Theobald Mrs. A. R. Davis sang a vocal solo, Mrs. Warren Shulteis rendered several piano selections. Mrs. Don Cunningham gave a paper on the life of "Alexander Bell." The next meeting will be at the home of Mrs. A. T. Cavanaugh.  
The P. E. O. will have their regular meeting Tuesday May 15, at the home of Mrs. James Miller. Mrs. Harry Craven will assist as hostess. Miss Emma Huges will have a paper on Bermuda. Mrs. John T. Bressler Jr. will give a piano solo.  
The Early Hour club will be entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Fenske this evening, the amuse-

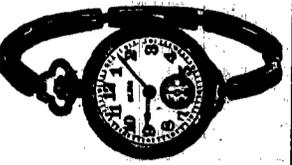


**GIFTS THAT LAST**

**Jewelry Gifts for the Graduate**

Make the young graduate think of you lastingly by giving him or her a lasting gift. The gift that lasts is not only the most appreciated but the cheapest in the end.

We have a well-chosen stock of attractive gifts, suitable for the proud boy and the sweet girl graduate, and at very moderate prices.



**L. A. Fanske**  
(My Specialty is Watches)

Candy for mother at Hamilton's—Meet me at the Diamond, Sunday afternoon, if you care to play ball.

Miss Frances Oman was passenger to Sioux City Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. J. L. Kelley went to Sioux City Wednesday morning and spent the day there.

Miss Hattie Fisher visited at the Swanson home the first of the week, a guest of Miss Ethel.

Mrs. Clarence Couger went to Sioux City Wednesday morning and spent the day there.

O. L. Randol was a passenger to Emerson this morning where he will look after some business matters.

Sunday is "Mother Day." What will please her more than a box of pure candy? Find the best at Hamilton bakery—adv.

Mrs. G. A. Smith and Mrs. Laura Lewis left this morning for Omaha where they will spend a few days visiting with relatives.

Fred Lerner came from Elm Creek one day last week and will make an extended visit with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Anton Lerner.

Miss Milburn Mumberson and Miss Njelson of Normal went to Emerson Wednesday morning and spent the day there visiting the schools.

Harry Armstrong, who was here visiting with his mother Mrs. Ellen Armstrong returned to his home at Sioux City Wednesday morning.

Messrs. W. H. Root and H. Tietgen from Sholes and A. E. McDowell from Creighton were here Tuesday on their way to Omaha on a business mission and were accompanied from here by C. H. Hendrickson.

Hamilton of the bakery says do not forget your "Best Girl" Sunday. That she may know she is not forgotten get a mother day box of candy for the best girl ever you had.—adv.

There was a box social Friday evening at the school house in district 65, near Carroll, where Miss Dora Swanson teaches. A number from Wayne drove out, and report a good entertainment. The proceeds were about \$35.

The Light Bearers of the Presbyterian church, a band of little folks interested in missionary work, will give a program at the church Friday evening, the 18th, in which they will be assisted by good musical talent. A program is promised for next week paper.

FOR SALE—A modern home, moderately priced—6 rooms and bath, all hard wood finish, glass enclosed porch, cemented laundry room; two down-stair bed rooms. Electric lift pump from cistern water, beautiful shade trees, finest location, wonderful neighbors. Easy terms and moderately priced. Immediate possession. J. J. Ahern.

J. H. Rehder, who for the past six years has conducted a pool and billiard parlor at Wayne, in the building on Main street opposite the Democrat office, has just moved into his own building three doors south, which he purchased several years ago, and left it leased to the people occupying the place when he purchased. When the lease expired the first of this month he went to work to rent it for his occupancy, and moved in the first of this week, and takes a bit of space this week to invite his patrons and others to call at his new headquarters when they need a bit of recreation, a smoke or some legitimate beverage to quence their thirst.

**CALENDAR FOR COMMENCEMENT WEEK AT WAYNE**  
NORMAL MAY 20 TO 24

Sunday Afternoon—Vesper Services, Christian Associations.

Sunday Evening—Baccalaureate Sermon, Dr. Aitken, St. Paul's Church, Lincoln.

Monday Evening—Students Recital, Music and Expression.

Tuesday Noon—Open Air Concert, College Band.

Tuesday Evening—"A Full House", Senior Class Play.

Wednesday—May Festival.

Forenoon 10:00—Demonstration, Physical Education Department.

Afternoon 3:00—Artists' Recital.

Evening 8:00—Cantata, "The Rose Maiden", Chorus.

Thursday 10:00 a. m.—Graduation Exercises—Address Supt. M. G. Clark, Sioux City.

Mrs. Fred S. Berry left this morning for Jackson where she will spend the day.

Miss Anna Sund went to Sioux City Wednesday and will spend a few days there.

Mrs. W. C. Hunter went to Sioux City this morning and spent the day there.

Harold Wolfe of Emerson was a Wayne visitor today coming in the morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Barsell went to Winside today and will spend a short time visiting with friends.

Mrs. H. Griffith went to Norfolk Wednesday and visited between trains with her aunt, who is in the hospital.

Mrs. G. A. Bohnert, who has been spending the winter with her daughter in California, returned home Wednesday evening.

Remember that Mrs. Jeffries will have a large shipment of dresses, coats and suits here for the ladies Friday and Saturday. It will be a great showing of the spring and summer styles. Come see—adv.

C. E. McLennan went to Battle Creek, Michigan last week, and word came back today that an operation will not be needed to restore him to health. This was an ordeal that was feared would be considered necessary, and the home folks are glad to hear such word.

W. A. K. Neely marketed a car of cattle at Omaha the first of the week, and pronounced the market "rotten," but amended by saying that it was better the day he sold than the day following, so he might be glad that his corn supply ran out when it did, rather than a few days later. He said the cattle should have been fed longer, but that corn is too scarce and high right here just now to venture. People are beginning now to feel seriously the damage to the last year's corn crop by hail in a strip across the county from northwest to southeast that hurt corn much in north of Wayne.

**HIGH SCHOOL COMMENCEMENT**

During the coming week the high school commencement exercises will take place, when forty-two students will have finished the 12 years course. The Baccalaureate sermon will be preached Sunday evening by Dr. J. G. Shick, pastor of the Methodist church, and from his pulpit.

Commencement exercises will be at the Methodist church Thursday evening when a program suitable for the occasion will be presented. The address will be by Dr. Mossman, president of Morningside college.

**COMMENCEMENT (From The Goldenrod)**

Commencement is at hand. Those about to take part in its functions and who are ready to commence a higher education or enter a profession often become absorbed with the idea of their own importance. I, as a small member of this noble group of seniors, undoubtedly far overestimate my own significance. Maybe it will prove for us the end, rather than the commencement if we do not awake to the possibilities surrounding us.

Nevertheless, I believe every young man and maiden enjoys the privilege of taking part in the stately functions of commencement. Who is not proud to be one of the black monochromatic throng sedately marching to the strains of martial music? What privileges the seniors enjoy! They may have a sneak day and fetes and feasts are given in their honor. Professors are glad to have merely their exalted presence in classes, that they may belabor the poor juniors the more.

And when the last exercise of the last day comes it is with pride, wonder and amazement that the thoughtful professors gaze down upon this most august group. They marvel at their own productions. When all is over the seniors who are now graduated set forth with ardor to settle the baffling problems of life. The kind instructors inwardly resolve to do better next year.

**OUR EIGHTH WONDER**  
(State Journal)

Senator Owen of Oklahoma is one of our solid citizens. He is a man of wealth but of liberal temper, progressive without flightiness. In Detroit last week Senator Owen was proclaiming Henry Ford as a candidate for president who can be elected with or without an old party to support him. Meanwhile there comes out of Wall street a story which, one would ordinarily suppose must kill any political prospect which Ford might have. Henry Ford has in the bank a balance of \$159,605,687. This is his spending money. His wealth, measured in tangible assets is around \$600,000,000. His wealth, based on a capitalized annual income of over \$100,000,000 would be over a billion. But wait. That was last Friday. The amount must be several millions more by this time.

No one ever thought of mentioning as a presidential possibility the one other American of Ford's financial proportions. In fact, we have been careful not to nominate mere millionaires for president, so great is American feeling supposed to be in opposition to the Croesuses. How, then, can Senator Owen expect Ford to get any votes outside of Wall street?

The fact is that Owen doesn't expect Ford to get any votes in Wall street. He expects Ford, the second and maybe the first among our millionaires, to be put over by the adoration of the anti-millionaires of America. The eighth wonder of the world is an American-billionaire proposed as a popular candidate for the presidency.

The thing isn't as unreasonable as it looks. American multi-millionaires in general have made their millions thru some visible form of special privilege. Carnegie's millions were a gift of the American people by way of steel tariffs. Rockefeller got his start with the help of railroad rebates and a deliberate policy of crushing competition. Many others got theirs by lucky acquirement of dwindling natural resources. Henry Ford made his millions in a very highly competitive industry. He had no special privileges or advantages to begin with. He was early in the manufacture of goods whose use was to grow as by a miracle. He had the wit to see this growth coming and to be first to adjust his prices and methods to it. He put within the reach of nearly everybody an article which originally promised to be limited to the well-to-do. He has refused to enter into combinations to raise prices. Hence, the while he has made screaming profits, he has appeared to the common people as their friend. He has rejected labor unionism and retained the confidence of labor. He has grown enormously rich and retained the confidence of the poor.

Senator Owen is probably wrong in thinking Henry Ford can be elected president. But if he can't be president, it isn't because of his millions. Ford is obviously in his field one of the world's geniuses. But genius at marketing a popular automobile is in itself no evidence of genius in statesmanship.

between the prices of factory made things and soil grown products has steadily widened to the farmer's disadvantage. In the matter of wheat, as an illustration, the administration's isolation, the administration's isolation policy, of which the tariff is an important part, has caused 200,000,000 surplus bushels of the grain to remain here and weigh down local markets. Hence we have efforts to start "Eat another slice of bread" and "Eat more macaroni" campaigns. These campaigns are as futile as the one suggested some years ago as an aid to cotton planters. It could be

**NOTICE ON SETTLEMENT OF ACCOUNT**

In the County Court of Wayne County, Nebraska.

The State of Nebraska, Wayne County, ss.

To all persons interested in the estate of Hattie McClees Watts, deceased:

On reading the petition of Helen M. Corbit and Clarence K. Corbit Administrators praying a final settlement and allowance of their account filed in this Court on the 9th day of May, 1923, and for distribution of the residue of said estate. It is hereby ordered that you and all persons interested in said matter may, and do, appear at the County Court to be held in and for said county on the 25th day of May, A. D., 1923, at 9 o'clock a. m., to show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted, and that notice of the pendency of said petition and of hearing thereof be given to all persons interested in said matter by publishing a copy of this order in the Nebraska Democrat, a weekly newspaper printed in said county, three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing.

(Seal) J. M. CHERRY,  
County Judge.

**JUST ANOTHER GOLD BRICK**  
(Milwaukee Journal.)

The American Farm Bureau federation has sent out a bulletin to show farmers what the Fordney-McCumber tariff has done to them. The federation's economists announce that the extra cost of the things they buy, due to the tariff, is \$425,000,000 a year. Prices of what farmers sell have been enhanced \$125,000,000, the net loss to farmers from having this tariff being \$300,000,000 per annum. In other words, the "farm bloc" senators who "sold" the Fordney-McCumber tariff to their constituents handed them a gold brick.

Under this tariff the discrepancy

**MOVED**

**To Own Building With Pool and Billiard Parlor**

Three Doors South of Former Location

Having newly fitted my own building next to Gem Cafe for the successful conduct of my billiard parlor, I ask former patrons and others to look in—yes come in and see the new quarters.

Here you will find the best of equipment for clean pool and billiards, and including Pinafore.

You will find the best assortment of soft drinks, including the famous Storz near Beer on tap, cool and fresh from the keg.

A line of fine grades of cigars and the standard brands of tobaccos.

Fair and Courteous treatment accorded to all patrons.

May I have the privilege of furnishing you a place and a means for healthful recreation, and choice refreshments?

**J. H. Rehder**

American famine relief workers are liquidating their affairs.

Trotzky in a recent speech, admitted that American wheat can be sold more cheaply in Europe than Russian grain. He expressed confidence, nevertheless, that Europe will prefer to pay Russia with machinery and other manufactured articles rather than purchase from America, which keeps out Europe's products with the tariff law on farmers will be to multiply the red figures by an inestimable sum.

SEEN THROUGH A WOMAN'S HAT  
"Do tell me something about the

**MORGAN**

**SUIT BUILDER**

shown in black and white how many more millions of yards of cotton goods would be sold if Chinamen were induced to add one inch each to their shirt tails. But Chinamen have their own ideas of how long they want their shirt tails.

This, however, is but one aspect of the influence of the isolation-tariff policy. A much more serious consideration involves possible permanent loss in foreign markets. The forecast of the head of Russia's foreign trade department that Russia will sell 170,000,000 bushels of grain in Europe next fall may be extravagant. Yet it is known that Russia already is moving out some grain, and the

play," she said to the young man. "They said the climax was superb." "Yes, I am inclined to think it was very good," said Percy. "Can't you describe it to me?" she asked.

"Well, the heroine came stealthily on the stage and knelt, dagger in hand, behind a clump of ribbons. The hero emerged from a large bunch of purple flowers and as soon as she perceived him she fell upon him, stabbed him and sank half-conscious into a very handsome algrette. This may sound queer but the woman in front of me wouldn't remove her hat and that's how it looked."

(Chicago News.)

**The Wayne Roller Mill**

**Guarantees All of Its Products**

They are pure, made from selected wheat. Our Bran and Shorts do not have any ground screenings to give them a bitter taste, which stock does not like.

Our low grade flour for feed, none better.

**Wayne Superlative, \$1.60 per sack**

**Wayne Snow Flake, \$1.25 per sack**

Fresh Graham each day, 30c for 10 lb. sack.

Open Saturday Nights

**W. R. Weber, Prop.**

LOCAL AND PERSONAL

Pure ice is best.—adv.

Les Way was a Sioux City passenger Wednesday.

Wm. Beckenhauer came over from Norfolk Wednesday morning to attend the funeral of Leland Holtz.

Mrs. Lentz from Plainview came Friday afternoon to visit here with her sister, Mrs. Jack Hyatt for a time.

Remember mother Sunday with a box of candy selected and boxed for her on that day of days. Hamilton Bakery.—adv.

Mrs. Lizzie Lintz, who was visiting at the home of H. A. Hyatt, left this morning for her home at Des Moines, Iowa.

Mrs. C. H. Oruis, who was visiting at the home of her brother W. J. Moore returned to her home at Council Bluffs Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. Sarah Bones, who was here visiting at the home of her daughter Mrs. J. B. Kingston returned to her home at Waterbury Wednesday afternoon.

Call at the store for women, Misses and children Friday and Saturday and see the splendid showing of dresses, suits and coats. Mrs. Jeffries.—adv.

Mrs. W. W. Crane and daughter Laura who spent a couple of days visiting with Mrs. C. Vierth returned to their home at Dixon Wednesday morning.

**HOUSE FOR SALE**—Seven rooms partly modern, well located in the paved district the Geo. Heady property. See Rollie Ley for price and terms. adv. M10-11

A real Wayne ball team could be organized that could meet all comers, if organized and properly handled. There will be a gathering to consider the matter Sunday afternoon, we are told. Yes, the lads from the country are eligible, if they can and will play ball.

Portner wants your eggs.—adv.

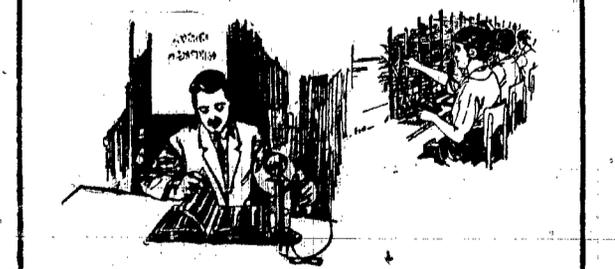
**First!**

Many times each day operators are asked to "wait a moment" while some subscriber looks up a number.

Several of these little delays added together slow up the service for everyone.

The number should always be looked up in the telephone directory before taking the receiver off the hook.

The proper use of the telephone by the subscriber helps the operators to do better work.



**NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY**



### MAY FESTIVAL TO BE A GREAT OCCASION

(From The Goldenrod)

The various musical organizations of the College, as well as the students in the Physical Education Department and the children of the Training School, are working hard to make the May Festival, to be held on May 23, one of the biggest days of the school year. Judging from what has been accomplished so far, the performances of the different groups are certain to set a high standard of excellence, and the programs of the day will be of such varied nature as to be extremely interesting to all.

The chorus which will sing the cantata, "The Rose Maiden," for the evening program, will contain nearly one hundred and fifty voices, including a large number of singers from the town, who are both very glad to help in this event and enthusiastic over the outlook for the Festival. The first two rehearsals of the combined chorus, held last week, were extremely satisfying, and Professor Beery believes the chorus will be able to do unusually effective work on the night of the performance.

One of the interesting features of the day will be the afternoon program, which will consist of two parts, the first being a group of songs by the children of the Training School, and the second a song recital by Charles Edwin Lutton, baritone, of Chicago, who will also be one of the soloists for the evening program. Mr. Lutton makes a specialty of quaint old English, Irish and American folk songs, many of them in a humorous vein, and he is recognized as one of the most convincing and truthful interpreters of that type of songs in America. He has won high praise from critics in numerous places throughout the country for his work along that line. We are assured of a treat in Mr. Lutten's program.

Of the superb staging of Edwin Smith, of Denver, who will be the tenor soloist for the evening program, too much cannot be said. He has sung "The Rose Maiden" many times and is sure to please. The people of Wayne and of the College will also be glad to hear Miss Mary Fitzsim-

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Reliable Companies, Lowest Rates  
**FRED G. PHILLO**  
Real Estate Insurance

**Dr. T. B. Heckert**  
Dentist  
Opposite Postoffice

## Father Flanagan's Boys Coming!

FATHER FLANAGAN'S BOYS OF FATHER FLANAGAN'S HOME FOR BOYS OF OMAHA WILL BE IN

### Community House

Wayne, Nebr., Friday, May 11th

The Boy's program here will be of special interest, for it includes several vocal selections by the "Boys Sopranos", as well as addresses by the "Little Boy Orators". There will be choruses and recitations coupled with many unique numbers—all by the Boys. A three reel moving picture will be a feature of the entertainment. It is hoped that all the residents of this community will be on hand to welcome the Boys and to show their appreciation for the splendid efforts of the juvenile performers.

Father Flanagan's Home is the only one of its kind in the country, for it is open to all Boys regardless of creed, color or nationality.

During the short space of time this Home has been operating (about four years) it has received over 1235 Boys from 15 different States. Of this number 861 Boys have been without funds or families. Twenty-one little fellows have been sent to the Home with only a tag on their coats directing them to "Father Flanagan's Home, Omaha, Nebraska." Yet these little fellows have developed into manly young men and made real American citizens.

The Home is endorsed by prominent people of nearly every State in the Union.

**Admission Free Everybody Welcome**

Matinee at 4:00 for all school children. No children admitted to evening performance.

mons, soprano, and Miss Ferne Oman, contralto, both of whom will have leading solo parts in the cantata.

Although the Festival comes after the close of the regular work of the school year and doubtless many students will feel strongly the urge to travel homeward as quickly as possible, those in charge of the Festival are trying to make it so attractive that many, if not all, of the students will decide to stay over and enjoy it. It unquestionably will be the climax of the year's musical activities, and will afford an opportunity to hear some things that would not be possible during the year.

Further details and the complete program will appear in the next issue of The Goldenrod.

### SENIOR CLASS PLAY

"A Full House" is a House Full of Laughs

The comedy "A Full House," full of particular vivacity, will be presented by the seniors on the 22d of May at the college auditorium under the direction of Mrs. Minnie V. Wittmeyer. The play is the newest and funniest of all comedies written by Fred Jackson, the well known story writer, and is backed up by the prestige of an impressive New York success and the promise of unlimited fun presented in the most attractive form.

The cast is an all-star cast and is as follows:

- Parkes, an English servant.....Harold Grant
- Sisie, from Sioux City.....Ellen Sohler
- Ottily Howell, a bride.....Margaret Jupp
- Mrs. Winnicker, the aunt.....Dorothy Briggs
- Daphne Charters, Ottily's sister.....Hazel Sharp
- Nicholas King, a stranger.....Donald Frisbie
- Ned Pembroke, an only son.....Eric Oetting
- George Howell, a bridegroom.....Robin Miller
- Dougherty, a police sergeant.....Louis Connealy
- Jim Mooney, a policeman.....Myron Myers
- Chancy, a policeman.....Julius Slemson
- Mrs. Fleming, a landlady.....Helen MacPherson
- Vera Vernon, a show girl.....Bessie Bacon
- Mrs. Pembroke, from Boston.....Ruth Ringland

Ninth Grade Write Applications; Can the Seniors do as Well?

(From The Goldenrod)

The morning division of the ninth grade English class of the training school applied what they had learned of business letters by writing applications for imaginary positions as graduates of the College. Each person wrote as if he really desired the

position, giving all the necessary information. As this was a form of sales letter, the one to whom the letter was sent was to be made to realize his need of the applicant insofar as he would adequately fill the position.

The class entered into the spirit of the work and wrote many very worthwhile applications which were presented to Dr. House, Professor Orr and Dean Hahn to be judged. The following two letters were adjudged the best after penmanship and other formal details were taken into consideration:

Wayne, Nebraska  
April 26, 1923

Mr. A. B. Welch  
Hastings, Nebraska

Dear Sir:

Miss Brown, who has been teaching in your school these past two years, has spoken to me of a vacancy in the seventh grade. I would like to apply as a teacher for this position.

I am twenty-one years old and will be graduated from the Wayne State Teachers College at Wayne, Nebraska this May. I have had two years teaching experience, having taught in a Carroll county school.

I would rather settle the salary question after having had an interview with you.

I am mailing you some references concerning my character and ability to teach. For further reference you could write to President U. S. Conn of the State Teachers College or to Superintendent James of Carroll, where I taught before.

Very truly yours,  
(Miss) Helen Nuss

### WHEN THE FLAPPER GOES TO SCHOOL

(From The Goldenrod)

(By Edith Huse)

Present day "flappers" are not held in disrepute by all thinkers of today, as is shown by the statement made by Dean H. H. Hahn of the Wayne State Teachers college, that "the modern flapper is a pretty good prospect for a good woman." The co-ed and the 20th century boy furnish themes for many books, magazine and newspaper stories and discussions in women's clubs, among college faculties, at luncheons, teas and banquets. The girl of today, as of former days, is the center of most of the discourse. Young men and women interest the thinking public because they are the budding citizens.

The modern "flapper" is condemned and seldom praised by the elder generation for her habits, her styles of dress, her jaunty independence and the type of amusement she chooses. Men and women of a few years ago often regard the present day girl as frivolous and incompetent. She does differ from the miss of earlier days, her superiority or inferiority to her predecessor being a debatable question. To make the statement given above is taking a stand which is encouraging because of its favoring the "flapper" and because of its being the opinion of one who thinks profoundly.

When asked his views of the "flapper," President U. S. Conn replied: "I am not sure I know just what a modern flapper is, but I presume she is a young woman who has no serious notions about life, who has a brain but does not use it very much, who lives mostly for excitement and a good time, who chews gum, wears short hair and short skirts. Part of them get over it and it doesn't matter about the rest of them."

Students are younger nowadays than a few years ago. Most instructors agree in this statement. Children in the grades and high schools are pushed ahead and the more aggressive ones are graduated at an earlier age. Thus they reach college when younger. As a general rule people are better fixed financially and can afford to send their children through college, changing the former policy of earning one's way through or not going at all. Young folks expect more these days from their parents. This attitude on the part of students is one criticism not in their favor. Facts bear out the statement that the percentage of students being graduated now is higher than previously. Of course more young people are in school because of increased school facilities and better financial conditions.

The number of women in school exceeds the number of men. President Conn states that he does not consider "this is any indication of greater interest, but is so because the girls have more leisure time and, as a result, attend school. Had the girls the same opportunity for employment as that offered to men, fewer would attend school." In 1911 there were 539 students in the Wayne school and the class graduated that year included one girl and two boys. The number of students in this school during the school year of 1921-22 was 1,304, and of those graduated 68 were girls and 22 were boys.

As to which is the better student, the girl or boy, another question is raised. As a general rule, most peo-

ple consider the scholarship average of the girls above that of the boys. Statistics usually bear out the statement that the girls surpass, but the average generally is not as far ahead of the boys as one is inclined to think. For example, grades in a few of the classes at the Wayne State Normal school are as follows: College English, the boys' average being 77 per cent and the girls' 82; chemistry, 84 for the boys and 82 for the girls; college algebra, 85 for the boys and 82 for the girls; psychology, 88 for both boys and girls; observation and methods, 80 for the boys and 83 for the girls. According to President Conn, "generally young men study mathematics and science in preference to language and literature."

Miss Elsie Ford Piper, dean of women in the school, would separate students into two classes; those who seek facts for the knowledge and those who have an indefinite purpose, carelessly working only for credit. There is, she states, a tendency among the latter type to take up the easy subjects. The more serious students of today spend their leisure time reading, the less serious ones spend theirs in dancing and attending theatres, is another of Miss Piper's views. To her the ideals of present day students seem to be somewhat behind those of former generations.

Dean Hahn states that most of the students in the Normal School study the regular required course, as most are preparing to be teachers. He thinks there is not a predominant tendency toward the easy subjects, but students, for their elective work, choose that in which they are interested. Today "there is less conventionality among young people and moral standards are higher than they were before," according to Dean Hahn. Students spend their leisure time, he says, to as great advantage as any students of the past. "The sport world has a much larger place in the life of the young and this of course detracts somewhat from the studies. In years past young folks were taught to study most of the time. Now, with improved methods of study, not so much time is required on the lessons and more is spent on outside activities. Not so much time is spent in the school work, but more is accomplished and students are more independent.

Students are more healthy today than in any other generation. Of the average of 100 young women a year whom Miss Piper has chaperoned for the past 12 years, but three have died, and these passed away after they had left school. The advancement in laws of health and the better homes are thought to be largely responsible for the more healthy young folks. Athletics and other recreation also help.

"Ninety-nine per cent of those who attend normal school teach or become home makers," according to Dean Hahn. Miss Piper states that 70 per cent of the young women who receive degrees from college never marry. This statement is based on statistics from universities, but the first statement is based on the history of students from the smaller schools. Of course the nature of the college makes a difference in this conclusion. State normal schools are training teachers, a larger percentage of whom are women. Universities are training more men than women, and the latter attend advanced colleges very often to carry out some life purpose. However, the tendency everywhere since woman gained more prestige is toward fewer marriages among the women students.

In conclusion, considering the question from various angles, it may justly be said that the modern "flapper" and the 20th century young man are "every day in every way getting better and better."

### Fine Arts Club

Sectional meetings of the Fine Arts Club were held on April 9 and April 23. The drawing section devoted the time to stencilling and the result was the production of some very attractive and commendable work.

The following program given by various members of the music section, was, indeed, rendered in a very pleasing manner: Piano Solo—Flower Song; Song of India—William Goldsmith Selections—Whispering Roses; Sweet and Low—College Quartet Paper—American Composers.

Due to the April showers on the 23d, the meeting held that evening was not well attended. However, a very instructive as well as entertaining program was offered: Four Violins—Little Symphony

Tours Reading—American works deserve better than tail-end place on concert programs—Lillian Ballard Paper—Horatio Parker Gladys Tidemann

WHITE ROCK EGGS—Good individuals from best strains. John Vennerberg, Wayne, Phone 424F11.—adv. 4t-pd

### COMMISSIONERS PROCEEDINGS

Wayne, Nebraska, May 1st, 1923. Board met as per adjournment. All members present. Minutes of meeting held April 17th, 1923, read and approved. W. F. Biermann is hereby appointed Overseer of Road District No. 51 and bond approved. The following claims are on motion audited and allowed and warrants ordered drawn on the respective funds as herein shown. Warrants to be available May 12th, 1923.

General Fund—to be reimbursed from State Highway Fund:			
No.	Name	What for	Amount
Road No. 17—Patrol No. 1			
390	Wayne Motor Company, radiator		7.87
457	Ira Cox, Ass't Patrolman's salary for April		100.00
458	D. J. Cavanaugh, Chief Patrolman's salary for April		100.00
462	P. M. Corbit, salary as Highway Commissioner for April		20.00
465	P. M. Corbit, expense as Highway Commissioner for April		6.14
507	Merchant & Strahan, gasoline, oil and grease		120.78
Road No. 17—Patrol No. 2			
390	Wayne Motor Company, radiator		7.88
456	G. W. Smith, Chief Patrolman's salary for April		100.00
459	Harold Westlund, Ass't Patrolman's salary for April		100.00
460	Wm. Pfeueger, shoveling snow		3.15
462	P. M. Corbit, salary as Highway Commissioner for April		20.00
465	P. M. Corbit, expense as Highway Commissioner for April		6.15
475	Coryell & Brock, repairs for truck		11.50
508	Merchants & Strahan, gasoline, oil and grease		137.15
Road No. 23—Patrol No. 3			
408	Ekeroth & Sar, hardware		4.65
454	G. S. Fleetwood, Chief Patrolman's salary for April		100.00
455	Ray Dilts, Ass't Patrolman's salary for April		100.00
461	G. S. Fleetwood, repairs for truck		1.25
462	P. M. Corbit, salary as Highway Commissioner for April		20.00
465	P. M. Corbit, expense as Highway Commissioner for April		6.15
472	George Clausen, road work		7.50
474	Coryell & Brock, repairs for tractor and grader		31.45
476	Coryell & Brock, repairs for tractor		19.80
488	A. C. Bichel Auto Co., repairs, gasoline and storage on truck		134.26
509	Merchant & Strahan, gasoline		60.90
Grainland Highway—Patrol No. 4			
393	B. M. McIntyre, ether		.75
396	Mutual Oil Company, gasoline		31.50
446	F. Krause, Jf., pulling truck		7.50
452	L. W. Needham, Chief Patrolman's salary for April		100.00
453	B. E. Dewey, Ass't Patrolman's salary for April		100.00
462	P. M. Corbit, salary as Highway Commissioner for April		20.00
465	P. M. Corbit, expense as Highway Commissioner for April		6.15
477	Coryell & Brock, repairs for truck		188.65
510	David C. Leonhart, running tractor		25.00
Wayne-Carroll-Sholes Road—Patrol No. 5			
417	T. A. Hennessy, road work		14.00
462	P. M. Corbit, salary as Highway Commissioner for April		20.00
463	A. W. Stephens, Ass't Patrolman's salary for April		100.00
464	Sol Hooker, Chief Patrolman's salary for April		100.00
465	P. M. Corbit, expense as Highway Commissioner for April		6.15
Heavy Maintenance			
419	A. Hooker, repairing heavy outfit		81.00
434	Department of Public Works, repairs for heavy outfit		65.25
438	Nebr. Culvert & Mfg. Co., repairs for grader		7.14

General Fund:			
No.	Name	What for	Amount
222	Avery Company, payment on Road Razer		500.00
393	B. M. McIntyre, ether		2.85
428	Lincoln School Supply Co., supplies for Co. Superintendent		6.61
429	University Publishing Co., supplies for Co. Superintendent		4.64
430	Perkins Bros. Company, supplies for Co. Clerk \$161.50, Co. Treasurer \$5.89 total		167.39
432	Huse Publishing Company, supplies for County Assessor		145.50
435	Mrs. C. A. Kerr, Registrar of births and deaths for 1st quarter 1922		.50
436	Mrs. C. A. Kerr, Registrar of births and deaths for 2nd quarter 1922		.50
437	Mrs. C. A. Kerr, Registrar of births and deaths for 3rd quarter 1922		1.00
439	J. S. Lveringhouse, light fixtures		32.10
440	Remington Typewriter Co., supplies for Co. Treasurer		3.50
442	Flax Manufacturing Co., supplies for Co. Clerk		3.50
443	D. Funk, board and room and medicine for Joseph Kaack from April 20th to May 20th		25.00
444	John T. Dennis, Labor at Court House		20.00
447	Jones Brothers, hardware		72.66
448	Remington Typewriter Co., typewriter for Co. Judge		102.13
451	City of Wayne, Light for April and water from November 1st 1922 to May 1st 1923		49.57
469	May Belle Carlson, Assistant to Co. Clerk for April		90.00
470	Milburn & Scott Company, Supplies for Co. Clerk		2.35
471	T. A. Hennessy, road work		23.00
473	L. E. Panabaker, Janitor's salary for April		80.00
474	Coryell & Brock, repairs for tractor and grader		19.60
478	Pearl E. Sewell, Assistants in Co. Superintendent's office		61.60
479	Pearl E. Sewell, Salary as Co. Superintendent for April		158.66
480	Pearl E. Sewell, Postage and express for April		7.70
481	O. C. Lewis, Sheriff's salary for April		100.00
482	Chas. W. Reynolds, Co. Clerk's salary for April		166.67
484	O. A. Stewart, unloading culverts		1.61
500	Otto Miller, freight and postage advanced		45.90
503	Frank Erxleben, Commissioner services for April		1.00
504	Frank Erxleben, postage for April		79.20
505	Henry Rethwisch, commissioner services		5.54
506	Merchants & Strahan, gasoline and kerosene		75.00
513	Otto Miller, commissioner services for April		6.50

General Road Fund:			
No.	Name	What for	Amount
431	Nebraska & Iowa Steel Tank Company, Culverts	Commission District No. 1—Erxleben	308.34
511	Concrete Construction Co., concrete culvert work	Commission District No. 3—Miller	1502.90

Automobile or Motor Vehicle Fund:			
No.	Name	What for	Amount
Road Dragging District No. 1—Erxleben			
496	R. Longe, dragging roads		13.50
497	R. H. Hansen, Jr., dragging roads		18.00
498	Alfred Andersen, dragging roads		18.00
499	Carl F. Paulsen, dragging roads		3.00
501	Roy E. Spahr, dragging roads		5.25
502	Theo. Larsen, dragging roads		18.67
Road Dragging District No. 2—Rethwisch			
222	Avery Company, payment on road Razer		312.50
467	Henry Eksman, running grader		22.00
468	Jens Christensen, running tractor		22.00
485	Henry Hansen, dragging roads		8.25
486	F. W. Franzen, dragging roads		43.90
487	Harold Bonta, dragging roads		13.50
499	Carl F. Paulsen, dragging roads		2.25
510	David C. Leonhart, running tractor		25.00
512	W. H. Root, dragging roads		6.35
Road Dragging District No. 3—Miller			
222	Avery Company, payment on Road Razer		312.50
466	Hoskins Oil Company, gasoline		15.86
489	Walter Penske, dragging roads		8.25
490	R. T. Malloy, dragging roads		3.00
491	A. N. Graunquist, dragging roads		6.00
495	F. E. Bright, dragging roads		1.50
510	David C. Leonhart, running tractor		25.00

Road District Funds:			
No.	Name	What for	Amount
Road District No. 20			
483	Bolton Road Maintainer Co., payment on road maintainer		75.00
Road District No. 22			
467	Henry Eksman, running grader		23.25
Road District No. 23			
468	Jens Christensen, running tractor		27.50
Road District No. 25			
483	Bolton Road Maintainer Co., payment on road maintainer		75.00
Road District No. 26			
466	Hoskins Oil Company, gasoline		25.00
Road District No. 27			
483	Bolton Road Maintainer Co., payment on road maintainer		75.00
Road District No. 51			
433	Transcontinental Oil Co., gasoline		63.00
450	Wm. Benning, road work		15.00
492	Ben Cox, running grader		23.40
493	Perry Jarvis, running grader		24.50
494	A. Hooker, running tractor		44.25
Road District No. 52			
450	Wm. Benning, road work		9.00
Road District No. 60			
445	Albert J. Miller, road work		4.20
Rejecter Claim:			
Claim No. 449 of Avery Company for 65.10 for Magneto and spring, filed April 25th, 1923, was on this day examined and on motion rejected.			
Laid Over Claims:			
The following claims are on file with the county clerk, but have not been passed on or allowed at this time:			

1922  
133 for

## SENIOR DAY

(From The Goldenrod)

There was nothing of the up-before-dawn variety in the calm departure of the Seniors on Thursday morning, May third. With unruffled brows, indefeasible grins and gala attire they assembled at the station by twos, threes and fours. And what an assembly it was! The waiting room, platform and even the track were overflowing with irrepressible normalities, all talking at once and as loudly as possible. If your particular crony was not within easy talking distance, why not yell at him? Community cosmetics went the rounds while vain males preened themselves in front of the gun machine. Who these chattering children were was easily determined. They were the Seniors from the Wayne College bound for the metropolis of Sioux City in search of entertainment that would wipe from their brows the furrows of care.

As the train puffed up to the platform it was noisily boarded. Then followed a merry scramble for seats. Story, song and redecorated witicism made the ride to Sioux City brief and hilarious. Even the increased conventionalities of the city failed to suppress the effervescent spirits of the sight seers. Leaving the train they roamed over the city, remarking about new sights and recalling familiar ones. Those to whom the city was strange were guided in their meanderings by more experienced friends. Shop windows attracted their share of victims; even the resistant males felt the thrill of judging between blue and brown, expensive and moderately so.

Gathered at Davidson's Tea room for luncheon, the class laid plans for the afternoon. However, the planning was not allowed to interfere with thorough enjoyment of delicious food and merry interchange of jokes and inane remarks.

Following the plan of keeping together as much as possible, the entire group swooped down upon the defenceless school at Morningside. Even though they had fled from school at Wayne still they were interested in struggling students elsewhere.

During the remainder of the afternoon each followed his own inclination. Fantastic movie notices lured many into the yawning black interior of theatres. Actual shopping as well as window shopping grew apace. Many returned in more gala attire than that in which they went. Numerous and varied were the places in which the boys and girls sought food to tide them over until the after-the-theatre-supper. At eight o'clock they gathered at the orpheum and witnessed a performance that eclipsed even home talent productions and the far-famed Crystal as well.

The big event of the day was the supper served at the Mandarin following the show. Although the holiday was drawing to a close, the spirit of the occasion was still manifest. Over the appetizing food, the experiences and small adventures of the day were exchanged.

Thursday was upon its deathbed when the party adjourned to the special train and sank gratefully into the comfortable seats. On the homeward stretch certain of the class almost yielded to the temptings of the Sandman, only to be rudely roused by some still hilarious neighbor. Despite the hour, solemnity found no place on the train.

The return was audible to the peacefully slumbering citizens, although the seniors were not accorded the welcome which President Conn exhorted the juniors to prepare. For this seeming neglect the fellow-students may be pardoned, for who expected them to remain awake until Friday had thrust Thursday into oblivion?

Enthusiastic expressions of enjoyment were universal. Long will the class of twenty-three remember their holiday.

## ARBOR DAY

(By Mary Lewis)

During the day of April 22, 1905 every grade in the Wayne High School marched to our new City Park where trees were being planted. Each pupil, upon arriving there, wrote his or her name on a piece of paper; the names were collected in each grade and placed in a bottle which was closed and sealed. This bottle was placed at the roots of a tree and each pupil of that grade passed near the tree and threw a handful of dirt around the roots. This was a memorable day for me and since the April 22 is as symbolic to me as Christmas or the Fourth of July. No doubt before hand our teacher had told us the story of Arbor Day; the story at the present time would run something like this:

Arbor Day is a day set apart in the United States, Canada, and other countries for the planting of trees, especially by children, and for the encouragement of general interest in forestry. The annual planting of trees under state auspices on a certain day is said to have been first suggested in 1865 by B. G. Northrup,

secretary of the Connecticut Board of Education, while the name Arbor Day was probably first used by a Nebraskan, J. Sterling Morton, through whose influence the custom was adopted in Nebraska in 1872. In 1882 Ohio introduced the observance of the day into the public schools, and since that time it has spread until nearly all the states have set aside certain days for the purpose either as school or legal holidays. The date varies in the northern states it is late in April or early in May, in the southern states, in December, January or February.

## AT THE WEST HALL OPEN HOUSE

(From The Goldenrod)

It was our intention to make the first visit in room one but Elmer Holm displayed so much "cheek" several weeks ago that we were a trifle alarmed. Elmer and Harry are a brotherly pair and they believe in sharing all their experiences as good brothers should, so it is not surprising that Harry is entertaining the mumps this week.

Shantz sat up in bed and conjured a very incongruous smile. His cheeks were inflated like a pair of toy balloons and his mouth and eyes were unaccountable depressions. We sympathized with him and hoped soon to see the original version of his countenance again brightening the campus.

Holm indicated the four walls of his room with a welcoming gesture. It is an orderly room, just the sort of retreat in which you would expect to find the business manager of the Spizz. Although Shantz is a famous photographer, few of his snapshots were in evidence. One end of the study table held a long black box embellished with dials and protruding wires. Yes, it was a receiving set; these fellows are radio fans. They have ingeniously converted their bed-springs into an aerial and they enjoy the unique experience of sleeping over a concert every night.

It is easy to ascertain that Holm is a business man, he carries a fountain pen and a serviceable notebook in his vest pocket and wears a stubby lead pencil behind his ear. He sat with his chair tilted against the study table and toyed affectionately with the keys of his typewriter while he led the conversation.

"Do you know that the Spizz is really a profitable investment?" he asked, speaking of the subject in which he is supremely interested. "If you were to spend a year or more of your time making a collection of six or seven hundred photographs and representative sketches by and of your friends, you would probably hesitate to accept an offer of a hundred dollars for the collection. And the value of your collection wouldn't be wholly a sentimental value either. The sum total of the actual expenses incurred would come mighty close to the three figure mark."

Holm suspended his pencil point in air for a moment as though pointing off imaginary figures: "The staff has made this collection for you and they are offering the whole thing together with many other records of your college days for a few dollars."

He enthused over the newly arrived proofs of the half-tones which will appear in this year's annual; he says they all bear evidence of superb workmanship.

There is an increase of fifty students in the senior class this year and the number of books now ordered shows a decrease of fifty copies under last year's order. The obvious moral of this statement is: GET YOUR SPIZZ EARLY. Shantz punctuated this statement with what might have been intended for a vigorous nod.

Both the men in room one wished us luck. We will proceed a little farther down the hall in next issue.

## Y. W. C. A.

The meeting on April 25 was led by Blanche Groves. After the reading of the scripture the subject discussed was the lives of the oldest authors of some of our best known hymns. The meeting was made very interesting by the singing of a hymn written by each of the authors immediately following the discussion of his or her life. There was a good attendance at the meeting and it is the wish of the cabinet and advisers that the attendance be increased at each meeting.

## May Day Greetings to Our College Friends!

Our first meeting in May was led by Nell Wingoier. The subject in which all are interested, "Being Friends" was discussed in its various phases by means of short talks given by Josephine Conger, Pine Anderson, Genevieve Knox, Ruth Craven and Helen Hennig. Many helpful suggestions were given, which, if carried out, will make the campus a brighter, happier and friendlier spot.

Some business was brought up at the close of the meeting. We wish all to note the increasing attendance. Yes, we are growing!

Bring your friends next week to a special Mother's Day meeting is being arranged with Miss Pearson as leader. A talk will be given by Mrs. Conn.

## ADDRESSES GIVEN BY FACULTY MEMBERS

(From The Goldenrod)

Miss Martha Pierce gave an address recently in chapel on art as she found it in creditable exhibits in neighboring cities. Time wipes out works of civilization, but in the beginning there was unity among all peoples in their impulse to build. At the Tower of Babel this unity was lost and now, says Miss Pierce, only poets, artists and sculptors have a lingering consciousness of this unity. Pearson's conception was that the course of time divided this original unity of purpose. Since, however, the impulse to build still remains, many nations are constructing huge air fleets with the millions borrowed from America. Ironically, Miss Pierce expressed the thought that one day these builders will fly across the Atlantic and exterminate the easy philanthropists.

Having confidence in their own genius, artists use the most plastic as well as the most enduring of materials. Miss Pierce has recently visited exhibits of work by our foremost artists and expressed her pleasure at the ability of our nearby cities to obtain really good pictures for display. At Omaha was a foreign exhibit of work by Spanish, French, Swiss, British and Swedish artists. Another exhibit by the American Federation of Arts was really worth while. All of the pictures showed the tendency of modern art to make real pictures of real scenes.

The social aspect of physical education, was discussed by Mrs. Beery on April 26 at the convocation period. Every teacher should feel the trust of her position and strive to measure up to the requirements of it. Physical education should begin in childhood, continue through maturity and into old age. And should not the teacher be able to start the child on the road to physical as well as mental improvement? The great speed of modern living requires greater physical endurance. By means of races, stories, school doctors, nurses and competitive games, children may be attracted. Further, recreation fields, municipal gymnasiums, community athletics and boy-scout and girl scout organizations are increasing in popularity. Good citizenship is the big aim of physical training.

In the Cleveland schools special report sheets bearing data upon the aims and results of training for physical perfection are employed. Markings are given concerning growth in studies, the requirements in music and literature needed for a rich environment, rating in good citizenship and lastly the physical condition of the pupil. Such items as age, weight, height and suggestions regarding sleeping, exercising and diet are recorded. The paramount purpose of all physical training is to promote good citizenship by encouraging the pupil's concentration, self-reliance, resourcefulness, personality, helpfulness, cooperation and obedience. Mrs. Beery plainly indicated both the need and the vast opportunities of physical education.

## NOTICE OF HEARING ON PROBATE OF FOREIGN WILL

The State of Nebraska, Wayne County, ss:  
At a County Court, held at the County Court Room, in and for said County on the 30th day of April, 1923.

Present, J. M. Cherry, County Judge.  
In the matter of the estate of D. A. Danielson deceased. On reading and filing the petition of Bert J. Johnson praying that the instrument purporting to be a duly authenticated copy of the last Will and Testament of said deceased, and of the probate thereof by the County Court of the county of Wharton, State of Texas, and this day filed in this Court, may be allowed, filed, probated and recorded as the last Will and Testament of said deceased in and for the State of Nebraska.

ORDERED, That May 18, 1923, at 10 o'clock A. M., is assigned for hearing said petition, when all persons interested in said matter may appear at a County Court to be held, in and for said county, and show cause why the prayer of petitioner should not be granted; and that notice of the pendency of said petition and the hearing thereof, be given to all persons interested in said matter, by publishing a copy of this order in the Nebraska Democrat, a weekly newspaper in said County, three successive weeks prior to the said day of hearing.  
(Seal) J. M. CHERRY,  
County Judge.

## NEW CONSIDERATION

(New York Son)  
Madge—Dolly has become a regular Egyptomania.  
Marjorie—I know it. She's stopped calling Choll a dumbbell and now refers to him as a mummy.

Fortner wants your poultry, cream and eggs—adv.

# DAIRY FACTS

## TESTING FOR TUBERCULOSIS

Bulletin issued by Department of Agriculture Outlines Three Principal Methods.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture)

The three principal methods of testing cattle for tuberculosis are described in detail by L. B. Ernest and Elmer Lash in Circular 249, Tuberculin Testing of Live Stock, just issued by the United States Department of Agriculture. The tests in use are the subcutaneous, the intradermic, and the ophthalmic. The circular lists the advantages and disadvantages of each test and gives directions for applying. Information is also given regarding the use of various combinations of these tests.

In the past, say the authors, tuberculin testing was regarded by many persons as being a routine operation that required little skill in its application or interpretation, but experienced veterinarians are required to obtain good results. In addition they must be men of sound judgment and diplomacy.

In addition to the discussion of the different tests and the responsibilities of veterinarians doing the testing, the circular contains chapters on the nature of tuberculin, tuberculin testing of swine and poultry, identification of test animals, post-mortem examination of reacting cattle, and necessary work following tuberculin testing. The circular is illustrated with photographs and charts and is of particular interest to veterinarians. Copies may be had on application to the Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

## TURNING LOSSES TO PROFITS

Authorities at Ithaca Say Low Producer Is Loser—Suggestions for Improvement.

The low-producing cow is a money loser all around.

So say authorities at the New York state college of agriculture at Ithaca, who cite one herd as an example where the average production for each cow for a year was only 6,585 pounds of milk. After all costs were charged, including all feed, interest on investment, depreciation, and service fees, the owner had left for his



Cows Must Be Kept Comfortable.

labor 45 cents an hour. The three poorest cows averaged 4,201 pounds of milk, giving the owner 22 cents an hour for his labor, while the best cow produced 11,501 pounds of milk, giving the owner \$1.16 an hour.

Here are some suggestions from the college which will help in turning losses to profits:

First, keep a herd of healthy animals.

Second, keep a herd that has the inherent ability to produce milk at a low cost.

Third, supply the herd with a proper ration.

Fourth, obtain the ration at the lowest possible cost; use legumes.

Fifth, supply the ration in the proportions to obtain best results.

Sixth, furnish individual drinking buckets so that the cows can have water when desired.

Seventh, provide a well ventilated and lighted stable.

Eighth, never forget that the herd must be kept comfortable and contented.

Ninth, aim to produce a quality product.

Tenth, know your business by keeping records.

## WEIGHING MILK TAKES TIME

According to Kansas State College Six Minutes Daily Are Required for Records.

Basing its statement on actual experience, the Kansas state agricultural college says that in a herd of ten cows six minutes a day are required to weigh the milk and maintain the records. Can anyone think of a better way to spend six minutes a day?

## FOR THE EYES OF POSTERITY

Satisfactory Way Said to Have Been Found to Preserve Newspapers for Indefinite Period.

How to so pickle newspapers that they can be preserved indefinitely in the public libraries is a problem which has apparently been solved, according to the American Paper and Pulp Association.

Eight years of experimenting, participated in by three big New York newspapers at a cost of \$5,000 a year each, under the supervision of the New York public library, has taught librarians how to preserve for posterity newspaper files. The solution seems simple, being the mounting of each newspaper sheet between two sheets of thin Japanese tissue, shutting the air from the original sheets, reducing its legibility but slightly, and strengthening the page. Bound volumes of the mounted pages are now in constant daily use, and are free from the wear and tear which destroyed the untreated newspapers.

The New York experiments have been so successful that a big Western newspaper has sent representatives to New York to study and adopt the practice for use there.

The first investigation was made in Boston, and the library there tried to persuade the newspapers to print library editions on an extra paper, but the expense was too great. This is now done by a London paper, and was tried by a Brooklyn paper, but the cost was prohibitive.

In the New York experiments silk was first used, but the Japanese tissue was found the best for the purpose, as it hermetically sealed the newspaper pages from the air. Shellacs, varnishes and other substances were tried, with little success. Under the method now in use the operator wets a glass or steel-covered table, lays down a sheet of tissue; by the pasting machine, rice paste is put on, then in turn the newspaper page, paste and tissue, when the page is dried and pressed under a gas-heated mangle.

## CASE OF MISTAKEN IDENTITY

Precipitate Individual Foresaw Hard Task in Squaring Himself With His Fellow Citizens.

Clad in knickers and driving home from college two girls stopped at Noblesville. While there they went into the library.

When they came out into the street, most of the town was out to see them. Deciding that knickers must not be the thing in Noblesville, they hurried to get under the shelter of their car.

A man came up to them and invited them to stay longer as guests of the town. They refused, saying that they were in a hurry to get to Warsaw.

"Warsaw?" he stammered. "Why, aren't you the two girls who are bumping your way from New York to Indianapolis, and whose picture was in the paper this afternoon? We have been expecting two girls all day and as soon as I saw you go into the library I thought you were the ones, and had gone in to see what the Noblesville press had to say about you, and I hurried around and told everybody you were here. What'll I do?"—Indianapolis News.

## Walking to Learn the World.

President Masaryk of Czechoslovakia has lately given another example of his practical idealism and wise foresight. He is furnishing the funds for a walking tour of the world this summer by students of Prague university. In the group are two Czechs, a Serbian, a Bulgarian and a Russian. After walking through Jugoslavia and Bulgaria the students will go to Constantinople and then to China and Japan. Thence passage will be taken to San Francisco and the leading cities of the United States will be visited on foot. Prague university will publish a report of the expedition. President Masaryk knows the folly of national isolation and the value of learning something about other nations besides his own.—Christian Science Monitor.

## Toronto's Vacation Schools.

Utilizing schoolhouses, churches and public buildings, Toronto is maintaining this summer daily vacation schools in the congested districts of the city. More than 8,000 children are in attendance, says the Christian Science Monitor. While the primary object is to provide a place of refuge from the hot streets, the school has also a distinct educational value. The morning session is devoted to "play-work" and includes basketry, sewing and raffia instruction, story-telling, kindergarten activities and occasional moving picture exhibitions. In the afternoon come picnics, hikes and organized sports.

## Unearth Ancient Roman Barge.

Important archeological discoveries have been made at Castello di Porto, near Rome. The hull of an enormous Roman barge has been excavated near a small lake. It is presumably a relic of a mercantile fleet which was used to ship wheat from Sicily to Rome, before Castello di Porto slipped by the Tiber. The hull is like a similar relic of Nero's fleet at lovely Lake Nemi. Excavations are proceeding and other discoveries are expected.

## Newboy, Seventy-One, Follows Race.

David Stevens, a seventy-one-year-old "newsboy" of Dublin, has attended every running of the Epsom Derby for 60 years. The week of the great race is his only holiday. At all other times he is to be found on the street corner in the Irish capital selling papers.

# POULTRY

## PEKIN DUCKS GROW RAPIDLY

Young Fowls Intended for Market Should Never Be Given Anything but Soft Feed.

The Pekin is the only duck that grows rapidly enough to make a good green duck. Ducklings that are to be marketed as green ducks should never have anything but soft feed. Start them on bread crumbs or dry bran and as soon as they have learned to eat well give a mash of two parts bran, one part middlings and a very little corn meal, moistened with water till crumbly, and with about 5 per cent sand or chick grit added. This may be fed at first five times a day, but should soon be gradually diminished to three times a day. Never forget the sand, for the ducklings must have it to digest their food. The amount of corn meal in the mash may be gradually increased and a little beef scrap added after two weeks, though some duck raisers never feed it, and it is a good plan to mix cut up alfalfa or other greens in the mash until the ducklings have learned to eat without cutting. By the eighth week the mash may consist of equal parts bran, corn meal and middlings, with 5 per cent beef scrap, and always sand. The last two weeks some of the big duck men add a little oil meal for finishing. The point is to make the mash richer



Start Ducklings on Bread Crumbs or Dry Bran.

and more fattening as fast as the birds are able to digest it, and to get them to market at the earliest possible moment. After the market is flooded with broilers prices drop rapidly. The greatest demand is of course in cities.

## DIFFERENT BREEDS OF DUCKS

Pekin is Probably Most Profitable for Meat While Runner is Superior as Egg Layer.

Like hens, ducks are divided into meat producing and egg producing breeds. The Pekin is the most popular and probably the most profitable of the large breeds, though the Aylesbury and Cayuga are also profitable meat producers. The Runner is the layer of the duck family, and is also an excellent table bird, though smaller than the other standard breeds. Like turkeys, there is a strain of wild blood in some of the best breeds.

## FISH MEAL FOR LAYING HENS

About Twenty Per Cent of Mash Will Give Good Results—Protein is Big Need.

Fish meal is being fed to some laying hens with good results. About 20 per cent of the mash is the usual recommendation. The commercial dried buttermilk is another source of protein that is meeting with favor among poultrymen. A good grade of beef scrap is still the reliable standby of many breeders. But whatever you feed, do not neglect the protein if you need winter egg money.

## CHARCOAL GOOD PREVENTIVE

Value Can Hardly Be Over-Emphasized and Should Be Fed to Fowls of All Ages.

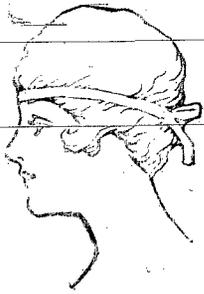
The value of charcoal can scarcely be over-emphasized and it should be fed to fowls of all ages as a preventive of bowel disorders and disease. It is best to keep it before the fowls at all times, as there is no danger of their eating too much. Charcoal has a great purifying effect in absorbing noxious gases and will correct many digestive disorders.

## BEST PLAN TO AVOID FILTH

Clean Poultry Houses and Premises Will Prevent Various Ailments Among Poultry.

If farmers and ordinary poultry raisers would give half the time and attention to cleaning their poultry houses and premises that they do to doctoring the sick chickens with quack nostrums, the chances are ten to one that they would have very few sick ones to doctor.

# New May Merchandise at Ahern's



## Gifts For Graduates

Dainty Silk Lingerie, Fancy Back Combs, Sheer Silk Hose, Colored Silk Parasols, Fancy Kerchiefs, Pretty Handbags and Rheaes One-pump Buckles are just a few of the gifts we are showing, which the young lady graduates appreciate above all others. You'll find the things that please them most are here.

## STYLISH NEW GOODS

### For Particular People

We know that the folks in our community want the things that are up-to-date and we buy our goods with this in mind.

You can depend on this store to have the merchandise wanted by women who know and appreciate style.

We buy no job lots, left overs or out of date goods to get a cut price because Wayne people don't want that kind of stuff.

You want style and quality and we have it for you.



## The Newest Fabrics for Your Summer Sewing

LaPorte Wash Goods and Silks have the reputation for style and quality. The patterns are distinctive, the materials wonderfully fine and varied. Their Newest Egyptian printed designs in crepes and voiles—soft lustrous Impored Ratines—fine tissues and gingham are all here for your selection in great variety. The prices are below present values as we bought them before the recent raise.

McCALL PATTERNS

## Unusual Bargains —in— COATS - SUITS - DRESSES

Come now and select your garment at a price away below usual



For the first time in years we are overstocked with Ready-to-Wear. There are 50 fine suits, 75 handsome spring coats and 60 stylish silk dresses which should have been sold. The weather has been against us. Bad roads have kept away many of our regular out of town customers whom we depended on to buy these garments. We are going to sell them to those buyers who are in the habit of waiting for cut price sales at the end of the season. We have cut the price now to the low limit you would expect in

June or July. Buy now and you can get an extra six week wear out of your garment and pay only end of the season prices. Choose from a fine assortment of desirable styles instead of waiting for the left over you will have to select from later. You have an unusual opportunity now to get both styles, quality and low prices.

To name prices here would mean nothing to you, you must see the garments before you can judge of what bargains they are. Come, you will not be disappointed.

**50 Fine Up-to-date Suits    75 Handsome Spring Coats    60 Stylish Silk Dresses**

## Merchandise of Merit

The things you will need to dress up the home are now here in much better variety than ever before. We bought the cretonnes and draperies direct from the mill this spring and were able to get a much nicer assortment of patterns than usual. Prices on sheetings, sheets, cases, spreads, towels and table linens are much lower than if we had to buy them on the present market. We will be glad to help you plan your home decorations.

Did you know that if the steels in the Warner's Corset broke or rusted you could have a new corset free? They laundry perfectly, styles for every figure are here and we can help you select the one best suited to you.

The best shaped silk hose are those which are first knit in a flat piece then cut out in true leg shape, sewed together in the back and the foot put on last. Such hose are called full fashioned and they fit snug about the ankles and keep their shape. Cheaper hose are knit in tubes like pillow tubing—a board the shape of the leg is placed inside and the hose is ironed to shape. These hose soon loose their shape and look clumsy about the ankles. Often a mock seam is run up the back to make them look like the fashioned hose. Some concerns called these fashioned hose but they were compelled to stop it as such advertising was misleading. If you want to be sure of getting your moneys worth when you buy hose try our Wayne Knit silk stockings. Folks who have worn them for years will tell you that these are stockings you can always depend on. We have them for your girls now in both black and white.

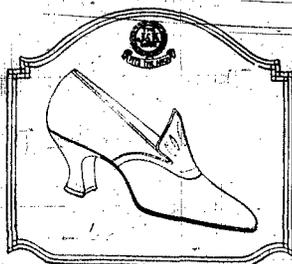
Kewpie Twins is the trade name of the most satisfactory shoe for little folks that has ever been brought out. Built as carefully as the finest ladies shoe it fits the child's foot as a shoe should—giving support where it is needed—having room for the growth of the toes in a natural way and helping the feet to grow up in perfect form. You can save your children most of the foot ailments the present generation are heir to by raising them in Kewpie Twin Shoes. They will outwear any shoes. They are good looking and will outwear any shoe you can buy.



## For Children The Best Stockings Money Will Buy

They are good looking—they fit—they hold their color well and they outwear any other hose.

Made in cotton, fine listle and silk, in both plain and fancy rib.



## For Stylish Footwear

### This is the Store

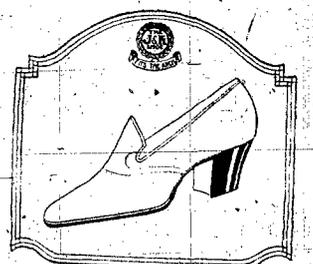
You will find here the footwear styles that are now considered best in the style centers. This week we have in stock five of the latest novelties being shown in the East.

Among them are the highly colored suede King Tut Sandals and other shade combination oxfords and tongue pumps. Our shoes have quality—they stay good looking—they keep their shape—you get your money's worth in wear as well as style.

Moderately priced at  
**\$5.00 to \$9.75**



Colored Suede Sandals and other flapper styles that please the young folks are here



## The Food Is Good The Prices Are Low



That is why we have built up such a splendid grocery business.

We sell quality food stuffs only—Chase & Sanborn's Coffees—Richelieu Canned Goods—Pillsbury's Flour—are the best to be had. And such groceries are always cheapest because they go farther.

Highest Price Paid for  
Produce

Patent Slippers worn with any light shade of hose are much in vogue

